#### **POSTAL RATES 1840-1937**

After the establishment of a permanent settlement by Great Britain in the Falkland Islands in 1833, the first civil Governor arrived in 1842. Ten years followed in which postal communications with the outside world were wholly dependant on the irregular arrangements he managed to make with provisioning ships, sealers, whalers and other chance callers.

The postal rate at this time was high, 2s.7d. for packet mail. The situation changed with the incorporation of the Falkland Islands Company in 1851 and the first mail contract was signed on 21 April 1852. A regular mail service was established with sailings every two months and the packet rate was reduced to 1s.

A further reduction took place in 1858 but it was not until the Falkland Islands joined the Universal Postal Union

on 1 April 1879 that the rate was reduced to 4d. per ½oz.

#### GREAT BRITAIN AND THE EMPIRE

#### LETTERS

Before April 1879 the rates are to Great Britain only. Rates to other British Colonies were a combination of the rate to Great Britain plus the GPO rate from Great Britain to the destination.

#### PRE-STAMP PERIOD:

1840 2s.7d. per ½oz. (one example known) one example shown

1852 (7 June) 1s. per ½oz. (no examples known)

1858 (25 June) 6d. per ½oz., one example shown

#### STAMP PERIOD (from 19 June 1878):

1878 (19 June) 6d. per ½oz. (one example known) one example shown

1879 (1 April) UPU 4d. per ½oz., two examples shown

1891 (1 January) 2½d. per ½oz., two examples shown

5d. for loz., two examples shown

1898 (25 December) 1d. per ½oz., one example shown

2d. for loz., one example shown

1907 (1 October) 1d. per oz., one example shown

2d. for 2oz., one example shown

[1948 (1 May) 2½d. per oz.]

2/7 for ½oz (1840-1852)

1844 PAID PACKET LETTER FROM LONDON TO CAPT. R.C. MOODY, (PORT WILLIAM), GOVERNOR OF THE FALKLAND ISLANDS

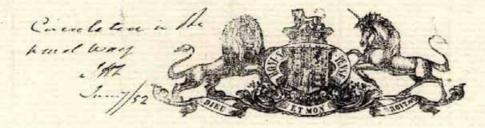


RATE: Manuscript "2/7", "paid" and "p. Rio Packet"; 2sh. 7d. per half ounce, packet rate between GB and the Falkland Islands between August 1840 and July 1852

POSTMARKS: London PAID L.S. 7.MY.1844, transit marking RIO JANEIRO 1844.JU.18

CARRIED BY: "Peterel", dep. Falmouth 10/5, arr. Rio de Janeiro 18/6; "Cockatrice", dep. Rio de Janeiro 21/6, arr. Montevideo 2/7; "HMS Philomel" from Montevideo to Port William, Falkland Islands, arr. 21/10

COMMENT: The letter concerns a ship condemned at Port Louis on 8 November 1843. "Alliance Marine Ap. Office, London 7 May 1844. Sir, Not being acquainted with any one at the Falkland Islands I have taken the liberty of addressing you respecting the Ship "Venture", Capt. Patrick, that put into Port Louis in Nov. last on a voyage from the Pacific with Copper Ore for England, where she was condemned, unworthy of repair and abandoned, the Cargo being transhipped into other Vessels. The Alliance Office are underwriters on part of both Ship and freight and from the papers handed to them consisting of a Protest and Survey dated the 11 Nov 1843, signed by the Master of H.M.S. Philomel (and others), it appears she was much strained by heavy weather..."
THIS IS THE SECOND EARLIEST KNOWN COVER ADDRESSED TO THE FALKLAND ISLANDS.



By Command of the Postmaster General.

# MOTICE TO THE PUBLIC,

AND

Instructions to all Postmasters.

# Mails for Falkland Islands.

GENERAL POST OFFICE.

June, 1852.

MAILS for the FALKLAND ISLANDS will hereafter be made up at this Office, on the Morning of the 9th of every Month, for conveyance, by the Brazil Packet, to Monte Video, from whence they will be transmitted by a sailing Packet, provided under a Contract which has been entered into between Her Majesty's Government and the Falkland Islands' Company.

Letters for the Falkland Islands will be liable to the usual Colonial Packet rate of One Shilling when not exceeding Half an Ounce in weight, Two Shillings when not exceeding an Ounce, and so on; and this Postage must be paid in advance, or the Letters cannot be forwarded.

Newspapers will be conveyed free from Charge.



# Reduction of Postage on Letters to the Falkland Islands, Gambia, Labuan, Vancouver's Island, the Ionian Islands, and Natal.

On the 1st July next, and thenceforward, the uniform Sixpenny rate of Postage will be extended to Letters transmitted between the United Kingdom and the following British Colonies, viz.:—

Colony.	How Conveyed.
Falkland Islands . Gambia	By Packet or Private Ship.
Labuan	)
Vancouver's Island	By Private Ship.
Ionian Islands .	By Packet via the Cape of Good
Natal	Hope or Private Ship direct.

For a Letter above half an ounce, and not exceeding one ounce, the Postage will be One Shilling.

When above one ounce, and not exceeding two ounces, Two Shillings, and so on, increasing One Shilling for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce.

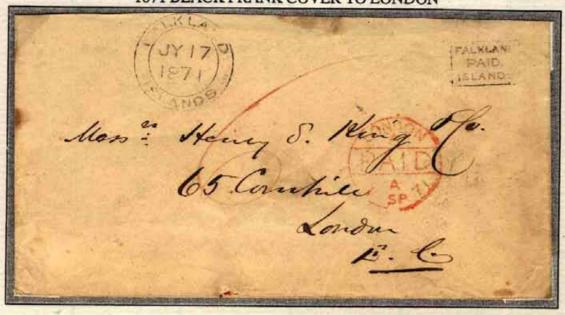
The Postage of Letters to the above-mentioned Colonies must, in all cases, be paid in advance.

By Command of the Postmaster-General,

ROWLAND HILL, SECRETARY.

GENERAL POST OFFICE, 19th June, 1857. 6d. for 1/2 oz (1858-1879)

#### 1871 BLACK FRANK COVER TO LONDON



RATE: Manuscript "6"; 6d. imperial rate (1858-79)

POSTMARKS: The Black Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; JY.17.1871 (type F.1) CARRIED BY: "Fairy", dep. 18/7; "John Elder", dep. Montevideo 28/7, arr. Liverpool 31/8

ARRIVAL MARKING: London Paid 1.SP.71

6d. for 1/20z (1858-1879)

## 1878 SINGLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND SENT ON THE FIRST DAY OF USE OF FALKLAND ISLAND STAMPS



RATE: 6d. imperial rate (1858-79)

STAMP: Great Britain QV 6d. grey (plate 15) 1876

POSTMARK: FALKLAND ISLANDS JY.2.1878 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 2/7; L&H "Hevelius" from Montevideo, arr. Southampton 7/8

ARRIVAL MARKING: Southampton Ship Letter AU.7.78

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN example of the 6d. imperial rate paid with stamps. The first Falkland Islands stamps were used on this mail but no covers are known. Why this cover has a British stamp instead is not clear. It could be either a paquebot letter or somebody who happened to have a British 6d. stamp, which was accepted by the Falkland Islands Post Office.

#### 4d. for 1/20z (1879-1890)

1879 SINGLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND -THE ONLY KNOWN COVER WITH THE FIRST 1D. STAMP



RATE: 4d. imperial rate (1879-90)

STAMPS: QV 1d.(x4) (1878 printing)

POSTMARKS: Steel obliterator "F.I." (type Ob.1/78); AP.4.1879 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 4/4; "Illimani", from Montevideo to Liverpool, arr. 20/5

ARRIVAL MARKING: Bromsgrove MY.19.79

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN COVER WITH THE FIRST FALKLAND ISLANDS 1D. STAMP, sent on the first mail after the islands joined the UPU and the imperial rate was reduced to 4d. It is undoubtedly one of the most important Falkland Islands covers in existance! It also shows the earliest known usage of the "F.I." Steel Obliterator. One of the stamps is repaired.

#### 4d. for 1/20z (1879-1890)

#### 1885 SINGLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 4d. imperial rate (1879-90)

STAMP: QV 4d. (1882 printing)

POSTMARKS: Steel obliterator "F.I." (type Ob.1/78); AP.18.1885 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Menes", dep. 18/4; "Aconcagua" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 23/5

ARRIVAL MARKING: Ashton Station Office MY.27.85

In replying please quote No. and Date of this letter,

Quernment Office,

Stanley. 15 December 1890.

Falkland Islands.

No. 467.

Li,

Unio reference to a Coverpundence which has passed between the Guerra of this lalong and the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Jam denied by This breezeway to inform you that this labory her agreed to the proposal to adapt the two pense halfpenny at of portage to Great Britain, India and

The Secretary. Second Post Office London.

the falines and the arrangement will have into force on the 1.4 of Sannay 1891. 2. Pending receipt of 2/2 and 1/2 dy latels which have been requisitioned for the 1/2 dy Slamp will be the half of a penny stamp but diagonally. I have the hour to be. You abedient Sement Of Pater on he.

21/2d. for 1/20z (1891-1898)

## 1891 SINGLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND WITH A SURCHARGED BISECT SE-TENANT WITH UNSURCHARGED STAMPS



RATE: 2½d. imperial rate (1891-98)

STAMPS: QV 1d. strip of three, one bisected and surcharged "½d." (April 1891 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); AU.3.1891 (type F.2)

CARRIED BY: "Karnak", dep. 5/8; "Sorata" from Montevideo to Lisbon, arr. 10/9

ARRIVAL MARKING: London SP.14.91

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN complete cover with a surcharged bisect setenant with unsurcharged stamps.

#### 21/2d. for 1/2 oz (1891-1898)

#### 1894 SINGLE RATE COVER TO CYPRUS



RATE: 2½d. imperial rate (1891-98)

STAMP: 2½d. (July 1894 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Small Windmill" (type Ob. 6/94); SP.16.1894 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 17/9, arr. London 18/10

#### 5d. for 1oz (1891-1898)

## 1891 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND WITH FOUR UNSEVERED PAIRS AND TWO SURCHARGED BISECTS



RATE: 5d. (2x2½d.) double imperial rate (1891-98)

STAMPS: QV four unsevered surcharged pairs and two bisects surcharged "½d." (1887 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); MR.28.1891 (type F.2)

CARRIED BY: "Isis", dep. 29/3, arr. London 4/5

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN cover with this combination and it is undoubtably the most important bisect cover.

#### 5d. for 1oz (1891-1898)

#### 1891 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 5d. (2x 2½d.) double imperial rate (1891-98); manuscript "2" to indicate double rate

STAMPS: QV 1d. (1887 printing), 4d. (1889 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); FE.12.1891 (type F.2)

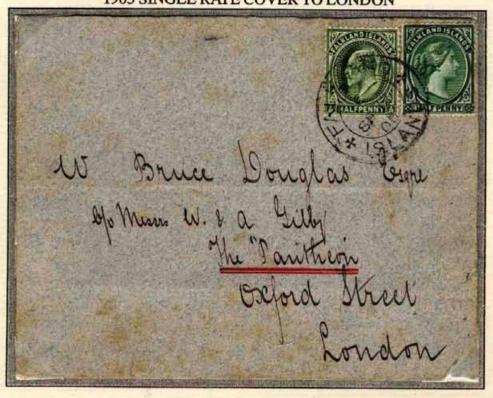
CARRIED BY: "Denderah", dep. 13/2, arr. London 21/3

ARRIVAL MARKING: Maidstone MR.31.1891

COMMENT: The cover was sent by a member of the crew of H.M.S. Beagle which had arrived in Stanley on 21 January 1891.

#### 1d. for ½oz (1898-1907)

#### 1905 SINGLE RATE COVER TO LONDON



RATE: 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948)

STAMPS: QV ½d. (1902 printing), KEVII ½d. (1904 printing)

POSTMARK: SP.12.05 (type F.4C)

CARRIED BY: "Orita", dep. 13/9

ARRIVAL MARKING: London OC.9.05

#### 2d. for 1oz (1898-1907)

#### 1902 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND WITH 1D. ENVELOPE CUT-OUTS



RATE: 2d. (2x1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948)

STATIONERY: QV 1d.(x2) cut-outs from envelope (type E1)

POSTMARK: AP.6.02 (type F.4A)

CARRIED BY: "Lake Megantic", dep. 8/4

ARRIVAL MARKING: Chiswick MY.7.02

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY TWO KNOWN covers from the Falkland Islands with postal stationery cut-outs.

#### 1d. for 1oz (1907-1948)

#### 1930 SINGLE RATE COVER FROM FOX BAY TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948)

STAMP: Whale & Penguins 1d. (1929 printing)

POSTMARK: 23.JY.30 (type FB.1)

CARRIED BY: "Falkland", dep. Stanley 12/8

#### 2d. for 2oz (1907-1948)

#### 1921 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 2d.(2x 1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948)

STATIONERY / STAMP: KGV 1d. envelope (type E3), 1d. (1916 printing)

POSTMARK: 16.AU.21 (type PS.1B)

CARRIED BY: "Oriana", dep. 12/9

#### GREAT BRITAIN AND THE EMPIRE

#### REGISTERED LETTERS

The possibility to register mail from the Falkland Islands was established on 1 June 1862. Initially this service was only available to Great Britain and the registration fee was 6d. This was reduced to 4d. in 1866 and 2d. in 1879.

#### PRE-STAMP PERIOD:

1862 (1 June) Fee 6d. (no examples known)

1866 (1 February) Fee 4d.

Total rate 10d. for ½oz., two examples shown Total rate 4/- to Tobago, one example shown

#### STAMP PERIOD (from 19 June 1878):

1878 (19 June) Fee 4d. (no examples known)

1879 (1 April) UPU Fee 2d.

Total rate 6d. for ½oz. (one example known) one example shown

1891 (1 January) Total rate 4½d. for ½oz., two examples shown

Total rate 7d. for 1oz., one example shown

1898 (25 December) Total rate 3d. for ½oz., one example shown

1907 (1 October) Total rate 3d. for 1oz., one example shown

Total rate 4d. for 2oz., two examples shown

1922 (1 January) Fee 3d.

Total rate 4d. for 1oz., two examples shown Total rate 5d. for 2oz., two examples shown Total rate 6d. for 3oz., two examples shown

[1970 (1 July) Fee 4d.]



# REGISTRATION LETTERS AND PACKETS OF PRINTED PAPERS

# FALKLAND ISLANDS.

On the 1st June next, and thenceforward, a Letter or a Packet of Printed Papers addressed to the Falkland Islands may be registered on the application of the person posting it, provided the postage, together with a registration fee of sixpence, be paid in advance.

By Command of the Postmaster-General.

# ROWLAND HILL,

GENERAL POST OFFICE, 14th May 1862. Secretary.

10d. for ½oz (6d. letter rate + 4d. registration fee, 1866-1879)

#### 1873 REGISTERED BLACK FRANK COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: Manuscript "10d."; 6d. imperial rate (1858-79) + 4d. registration fee to the United Kingdom (1866-79)

POSTMARKS: The Black Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; JA.3.1872 error for 1873 (type F.1)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type; manuscript number "88"

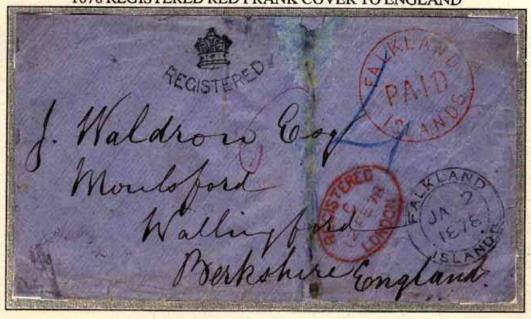
CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 3/1; "Boyne", dep. Montevideo 15/1, arr. Southampton 16/2

ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 17.FE.73; Bedford FE.17.73

COMMENT: This cover was carried by the new Falkland Islands Company mail schooner "Black Hawk" on her first voyage with mail to Montevideo.

10d. for ½oz (6d. letter rate + 4d. registration fee, 1866-1879)

1878 REGISTERED RED FRANK COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: Manuscript "6" and "4"; 6d. imperial rate (1858-79) + 4d. registration fee to the United Kingdom (1866-79)

POSTMARKS: The Red Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; JA.2.1878 (type F.1)

REGISTRATION MARKING: Crown REGISTERED, first type

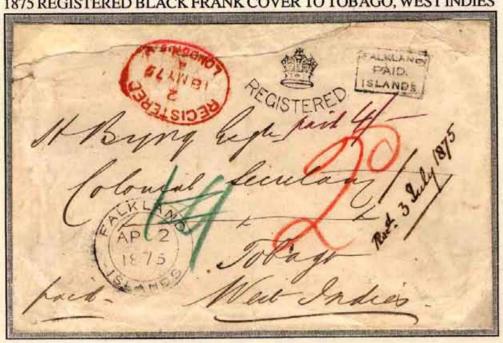
CARRIED BY: "Sparrow Hawk", dep. 2/1; "Valparaiso", dep. Montevideo 15/1, arr. London 12/2

ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 12.FE.78; Wallingford FE.13.78

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY 3 KNOWN registered Red Frank covers; all are addressed to England.

4/- for 1oz (1/- letter rate + 2/8 GPO rate + 4d. registration fee, 1866-1879)





RATE: Manuscript "paid 4/-"; 1/-(2x6d.) double imperial rate (1858-79) + 2s.8d. (2x 1s.4d.) double G.P.O. rate from Great Britain to Tobago + 4d. registration fee to the United Kingdom (1866-79)

POSTMARKS: The Black Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; AP.2.1875 (type F.1)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type; manuscript number "19"

CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 3/4; "Boyne", dep. Montevi-deo 16/4, arr. Southampton 18/5

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 18.MY.75; Tobago JY.3.1875; manuscript "2d" denoting denoting Tobago's share of the postage.

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN Registered Frank cover addressed outside England. The cover is repaired at the top.

6d. for ½oz (4d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1879-1890)

#### 1889 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO LONDON



RATE: 6d.; 4d. imperial rate (1879-90) + 2d. registration fee to G.B. (1879-90)

STAMPS: QV 1d. pair (1887 printing), 4d. (1887 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Large Football" (type Ob.1/89); OC.18.1889 (type F.1)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type; manuscript numbers "18" and "513"

CARRIED BY: "Pentaur", dep. 18/10; "Potosi" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 29/11

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered London 2.DE.89

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN registered cover showing 4d. imperial rate + 2d. registration fee.

4½d. for ½oz (2½d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

#### 1891 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO LONDON



RATE: 4½d.; 2½d. imperial rate (1891-98) + 2d. registration fee (1879-1921)

STAMPS: QV 4d. (1885 printing), "½d." on bisected 1d. (1887 printing) with INVERTED SURCHARGE

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); AU.3.1891 (type F.2)

REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Crown REGIS-TERED, first type; manuscript "31"

CARRIED BY: "Karnak", dep. 5/8; "Sorata" from Montevideo to Lisbon, arr. 10/9

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered London 14.SP.91 4½d. for ½oz (2½d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

#### 1893 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 4½d.; 2½d. imperial rate (1891-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV "½d." on bisected 1d. (x7) (April 1891 printing), 1d. (October 1891 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Pointed Nose F.I." (type Ob.1/93); JA.18.1893 (type F.2)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type; encircled R

CARRIED BY: "Totmes", dep. 19/1, arr. London 24/2

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 24.FE.93; Jersey FE.26.93

7d. for 1oz (5d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

#### 1892 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE O.H.M.S. COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 7d.; 5d. (2x 2½d.) double imperial rate (1891-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV 1d. (April 1891 printing), 6d. (1878 printing)

POSTMARKS:

Steel obliterator "F.I." (type Ob. 1/78); JA.16.1892 (type F.2)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type

CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 16/1; "Hevelius" from Montevideo to Southampton, arr. 19/2

TRANSIT/ ARRI-VAL MARKINGS: Registered London 20.FE.92; Birmingham FE.20.92 3d. for ½oz (1d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1907)

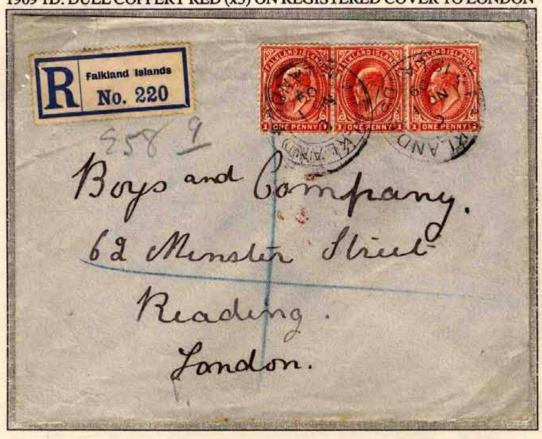
#### 1899 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO INDIA



RATE: 3d.; 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948)+2d registration fee (1891-1921) STAMPS: QV 1d. (1899 printing), 2d. (1895 printing) POSTMARK: Steel oblite-"F.I." rator (type Ob. 1/78) REGISTRA-TION MAR-KING: Crown REGISTERED, first type TRANSIT MARKING: London 26. DE.99

3d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

#### 1909 1D. DULL COPPERY RED (x3) ON REGISTERED COVER TO LONDON



RATE: 3d.; 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: KEVII 1d. dull coppery red (x3) (1907 printing)

POSTMARK: NO.1.09 (type F.4E)

REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 1

CARRIED BY: "Oropesa" dep. 2/11

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered 29.NO.09 4d. for 2oz (2d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

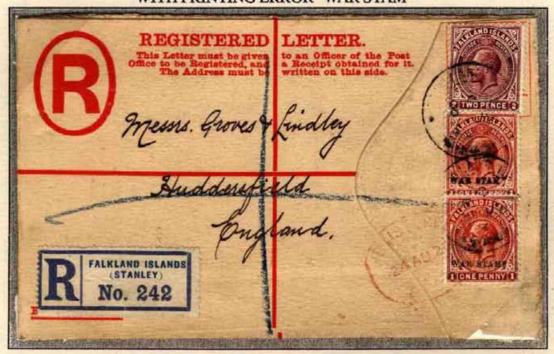
#### 1909 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO CANADA



RATE: 4d.; 2d. (2x1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921) STAMPS: KEVII ½d.(x4) (1907 printing), 2d. (1904 printing) ENVELOPE: Size H (type B.3) POSTMARK: NO.27.09 (type F.4E) REGISTRATION LABEL/MARKING: Label type 2; manuscript "1693" CARRIED BY: "Oravia", dep. 30/11

4d. for 2oz (2d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

### 1920 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO ENGLAND WITH PRINTING ERROR "WAR STAM"



RATE: 4d.; 2d. (2x1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: KGV 2d. (1919 printing), War Stamp 1d. (4th printing), War Stamp 1d. (4th printing) with variety "WAR STAM"

ENVELOPE: Size F (type B.1a)

POSTMARK: 6.JY.20 (type F.6)

REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 5A

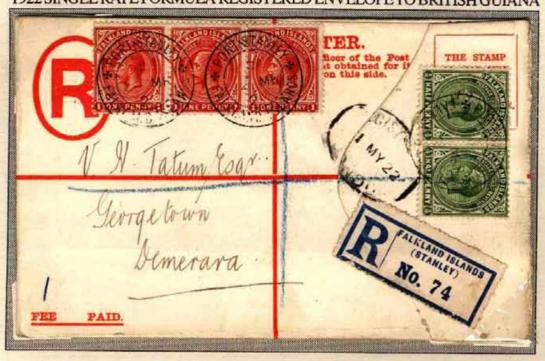
CARRIED BY: "Franz Wilke", dep.8/7

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered London 24.AU.20

COMMENT: The "WAR STAM"-variety is very rare. Only 8 copies are believed to have been printed!

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

#### 1922 SINGLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPETO BRITISH GUIANA



RATE: 4d.; 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: KGV ½d.(x2) (1921 printing), 1d.(x3) (1920 printing)

ENVELOPE: Size F (type B.1b)

POSTMARK: 22.MR.22 (type PS.1A)

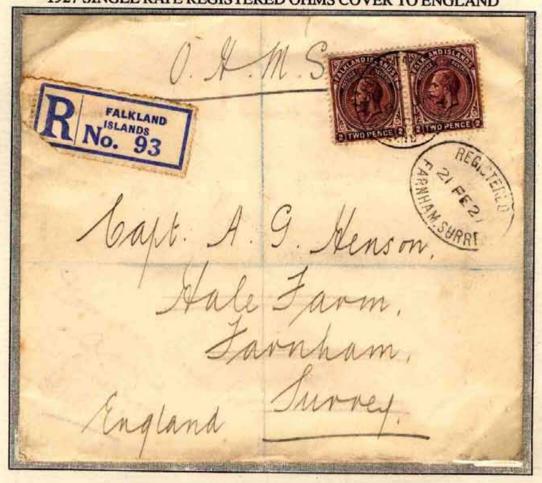
REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 5

CARRIED BY: "Oriana", dep.31/3

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 1.MY.22; GPO B.G. 24.MY.22

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

1927 SINGLE RATE REGISTERED OHMS COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 4d.; 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: QV 2d.(x2) (1923 printing)

POSTMARK: 8.JA.27 (type PS.1A)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 7

CARRIED BY: "Lobos" dep. 12/1

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered Farnham Surrey 21.FE.27

COMMENT: "OHMS" in manuscript.

5d. for 2oz (2d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

#### 1928 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO SOUTH AFRICA

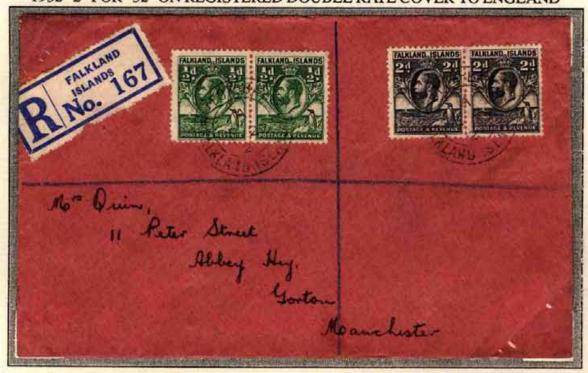


RATE: 5d.; 2d. (2x1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948) +3d. registration fee (1922-70) STAMPS: KGV 21/2d.(x2) (1928 printing) POSTMARK: 5.OC.28 (type PS.1A) ENVELOPE: Size G (type C9) REGISTRA-TION LABEL: Type 6 TRANSITMAR-KING: Registered London

17.NO.28

#### 5d. for 2oz (2d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

#### 1932 "2" FOR "32" ON REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 5d.; 2d. (2x1d.) double imperial rate (1898-1948) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

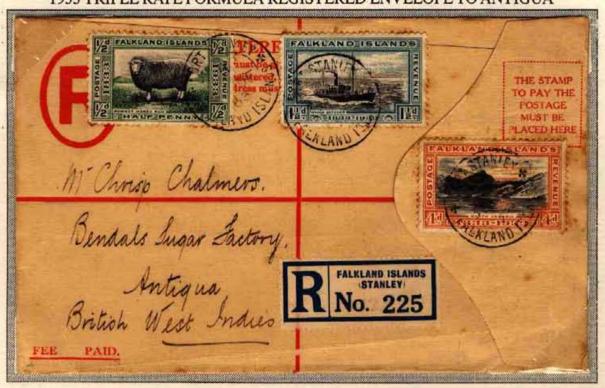
STAMPS: Whale & Penguins ½d.(x2) (1929 printing), 2d. (x2) (1929 printing)

POSTMARK: DE.27.2 (type FB.1 with "2" for "32")

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 7A

#### 6d. for 3oz (3d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

#### 1933 TRIPLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO ANTIGUA



RATE: 6d.; 3d. (3x1d.) triple imperial rate (1898-1948) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 ½d., 1½d., 4d.

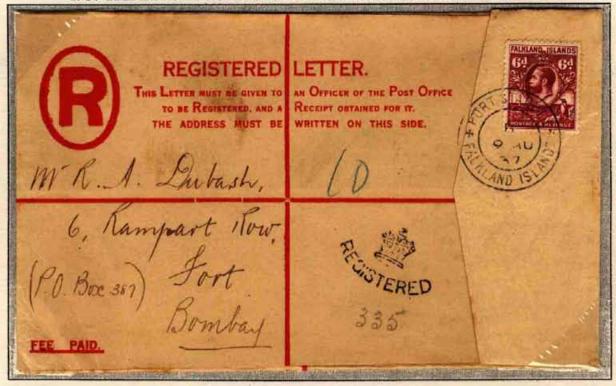
ENVELOPE: Size G (type D9)

POSTMARK: 30.DE.33 (type PS.1B)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 5D

ARRIVAL MAR-KINGS: St Johns Antigua FE.14.34, Bendals FE.17.34 6d. for 3oz (3d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1948)

# 1937 TRIPLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO INDIA



RATE: 6d.; 3d. (3x1d.) triple imperial rate (1898-1948) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMP: Whale & Penguins 6d. (1936 printing)

POSTMARK: 9.AU.37 (type PS.2C)

ENVELOPE: Size G (type F.1)

REGISTRA-TION MAR-KINGS: Crown REGISTERED first type; manuscript "335" and "10"

#### FOREIGN COUNTRIES

#### LETTERS

The foreign postal rates prior to April 1879 were the postal rates to Great Britain plus the GPO rate from Great Britain to the destination; many different rates were in force.

#### PRE-STAMP PERIOD:

4d. per ½oz. to Montevideo (3K) one example shown 1872 (?) 1877 (?) 1/1 per ½oz. to USA (one example known) one example shown

STAMP PERIOD (from 19 June 1878): 1878 (19 June) various rates (no examples known) 1879 (1 April) UPU 4d. per ½oz. (5K) one example shown 8d. for loz. (one example known) one example shown 1891 (1 January) 4d. per ½oz. (rate unchanged) two examples shown 1/- for 1½oz., one example shown 1/4 for 2oz., one example shown 1898 (25 December) 2½d. per ½oz., one example shown 1907 (1 October) 2½d. for loz. (+ 1½d. per additional oz.) one example shown 3d. for loz. (+ 1½d. per additional oz.) two examples shown 1922 (1 January) 6d. for 3oz., one example shown 21/2d. for loz. (+ 11/2d. per additional oz.) two examples shown 1926 (1 January) 4d. for 2oz., one example shown

[1940 (1 September) 3d. for 1oz. (+2d. per additional oz.)] 4d. for 1/2 oz (1872?)

## 1872 BLACK FRANK COVER TO URUGUAY



RATE: Manuscript "4"; 4d. rate to Uruguay; charged "10" centavos for delivery in Montevideo POSTMARKS: The Black Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; JA.2.1872 (type F.1) CARRIED BY: "Foam", dep. 2/1, arr. Montevideo 13/1.

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY 6 KNOWN Black Frank covers addressed outside Great Britain.

1/1 for ½oz (6d. to England + 7d. GPO rate)

# 1877 RED FRANK COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: Manuscript "1/1"; 6d. imperial rate (1858-79) + 7d. G.P.O. rate from Great Britain to the United States POSTMARKS: The Red Frank, FALKLAND PAID ISLANDS; MY.15.1877 (type F.1) CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 16/5; "Sorata", dep. Montevideo 23/5, arr. Bordeaux 17/6 TRANSIT/ARRIVAL MARKINGS: London Paid 18.JU.77, New York Paid All Jun.29 COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN RED FRANK COVER ADDRESSED OUTSIDE ENGLAND.

4d. for ½oz (first period, 1879-1890)





RATE: 4d. foreign rate (1879-98)

STAMP: QV 4d. no wmk 1879

POSTMARK: F.I. steel obliterator (Ob.1/78); WR.25.1882 (type F.1)

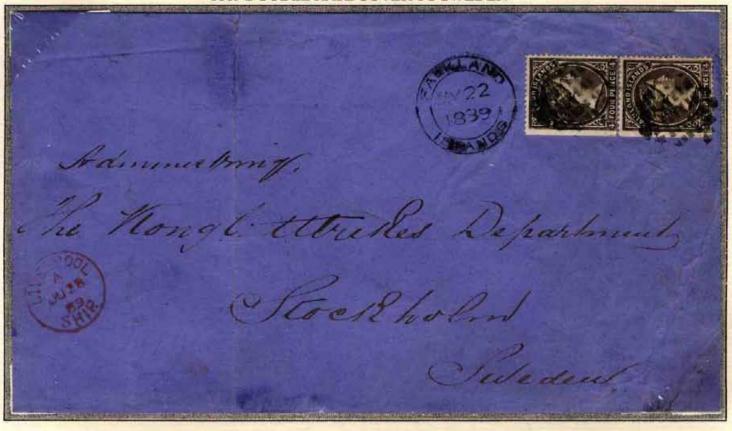
CARRIED BY: "Uarda", dep. 25/3 for Punta Arenas and the West Coast, arr. Valparaiso 7/4

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Valparaiso 7.ABR.82; Santiago 8.ABR.82

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN cover with the first 4d. stamp used to a foreign country. The letter was sent by Bishop Sterling and is dated "Stanley 24/3/1882" and signed "Waite H Falkland Islands". The letter concerns the Bible Society of Santiago. The original stamp has been removed and has been replaced with another similar 4d, 1879.

## 8d. for 1oz (first period, 1879-1890)

#### 1889 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO SWEDEN



RATE: 8d.(2x4d.) double foreign rate (1879-98) STAMPS: QV 4d.(x2) (1887 printing) POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Small Pins" (type Ob.2/88); MY.22.1889 (type F.1) CARRIED BY: "Karnak", dep. 24/5; "Heliades" from Montevideo to Liverpool, arr. 28/6 TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Liverpool Ship JU.28.89; Pkxp No.62 30.6.1889

## 4d. for ½oz (second period, 1891-1898)

# 1891 SINGLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 4d. foreign rate (1879-98)

STAMPS: QV 1d.(x3) and two bisects (April 1891 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Large Squares" (type Ob.1/91); OC.28.1891 (type F.2)

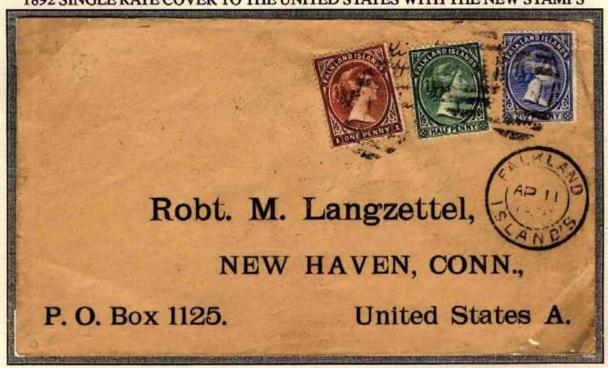
CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 29/10; "Britannia" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 30/11

TRANSIT MARKING: London DE.3.91

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN cover with this combination.

4d. for 1/2 oz (second period, 1891-1898)

## 1892 SINGLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES WITH THE NEW STAMPS



RATE: 4d, foreign rate (1879-98)

STAMPS: QV ½d. (November 1891 printing), 1d. (October 1891 printing), 2½d. (November 1891 printing)

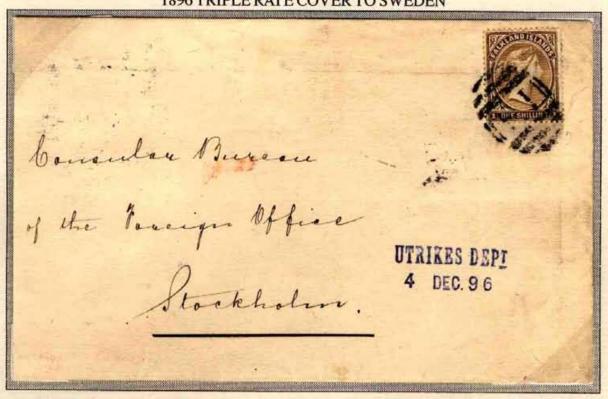
POSTMARKS: Steel obliterator "F.I." (type Ob. 1/78); AP.11.1892 (type F.2)

CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 13/4

COMMENT: THIS IS THE EARLIEST KNOWN cover bearing both of the new stamps.

# 1/- for 11/20z (second period, 1891-1898)

## 1896 TRIPLE RATE COVER TO SWEDEN



RATE: 1/- (3x 4d.) triple foreign rate (1879-98)

STAMP: QV 1/-(1895 printing)

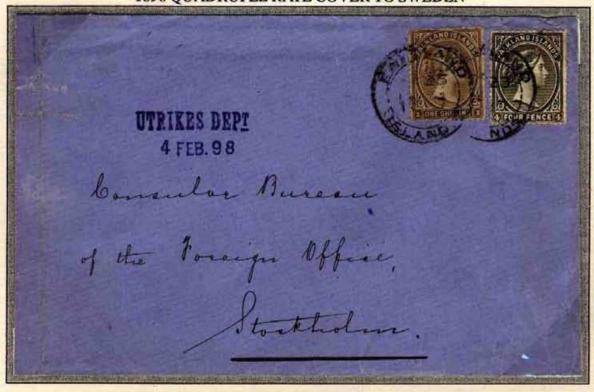
POSTMARK: Steel obliterator "F.I." (type Ob. 1/78)

CARRIED BY: "Abydos", dep. 31/10, arr. London 2/12

ARRIVALMAR-KINGS: Stockholm 4.12.1896; Utrikes Dept 4.DEC.96

## 1/4 for 2oz (second period, 1891-1898)

1898 QUADRUPLE RATE COVER TO SWEDEN



RATE: 16d. (4x4d.) quadruple foreign rate (1879-98)

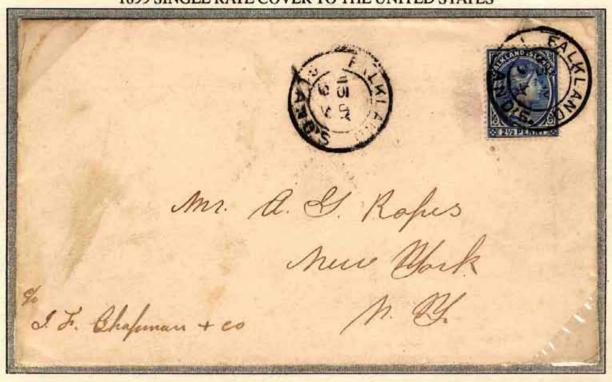
STAMPS: QV 1/-(1878 printing), 4d. (1895 printing)

POSTMARK: DE.23.97 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Ramses", dep. 24/12, arr. London 1/2

TRANSIT/ARRI-VALMARKINGS: London FE.1.98; Stockholm 3.2.98 21/2d. for 1/20z (1898-1907)

## 1899 SINGLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 2½d. foreign rate (1898-1921)

STAMP: QV 2½d. (1898 printing)

POSTMARK: 13.JY.9 9 (type F.2 with year abbreviated to two figures)

CARRIED BY: "Hathor", dep. 16/7

ARRIVAL MARKING: N.Y. 30.8.99

# 21/2d. for 1/20z (1898-1907)

1902 SINGLE RATE COVER TO SWITZERLAND



RATE: 2½d. foreign rate (1898-1921)

STATIONERY / STAMPS: QV 1d. envelope (type E1), ½d. (1902 printing), 1d. (1899 printing)

POSTMARK: MY.28.02 (type F.4A)

CARRIED BY: "Oropesa", dep. 29/5

ARRIVAL MARKING: Basel 25, VI.02

# 21/2d. for 1oz (1907-1921)

1909 THE MANUSCRIPT POSTMARK ON COVER FROM NEW ISLAND TO SWEDEN



RATE: 21/2d. foreign rate (1898-1921) STAMP: KEVII 21/2d. (1904 printing)

POSTMARK: "NEW IS 31.8.09" in manuscript (type N.1)

CARRIED BY: "Swona" from New Island to Stanley, arr. 1/9; "Orcoma", dep. 8/9

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY THREE KNOWN covers or cards with this postmark.

## 2½d. for 1oz (1907-1921)

#### 1918 SINGLE RATE COVER TO HOLLAND



RATE: 2½d. foreign rate (1898-1921)

STAMPS: KGV ½d. (x5) (1912 printing)

POSTMARK: NO.22.18 (type PS.1A)

CARRIED BY: "H.M.S. Newcastle", dep. 22/11

ARRIVAL MARKING: Rotterdam 2.1.19

COMMENT: The cover was sent by the Estate Louis Williams.

## 3d. for 1oz (1922-1925)

## 1922 NON-REGISTERED FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO THE USA



RATE: 3d. foreign rate (1922-25)

STAMPS: KGV ½d. (1921 printing), 2½d. (1921 printing)

ENVELOPE: Size F (type B.1b)

POSTMARK: 11.MR.22 (type PS.1A)

CARRIED BY: "Magellan", dep.17/3

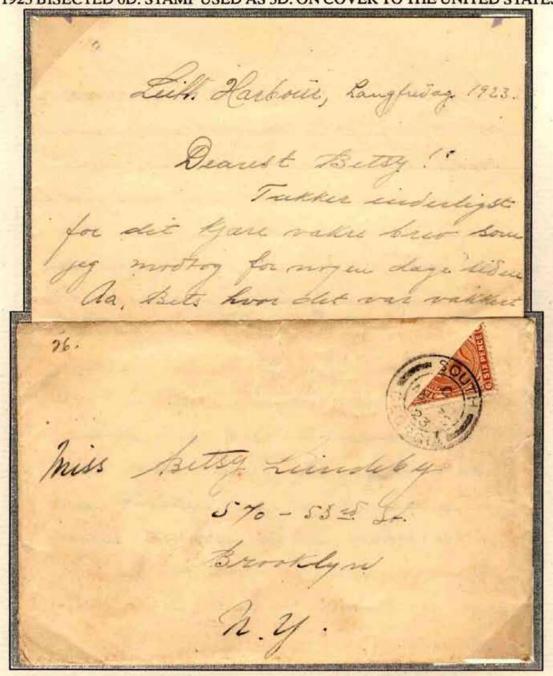
REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Posted out of Course; registration label Liverpool 147; stamped number "60712"

ARRIVAL MARKINGS: New York 24.4.1922

COMMENT: The cover was sent non-registered as intended and found among ordinary mail in Liverpool. There it was stamped "Posted out of Course" and a registration label was added and it continued as a registered item.

## 3d. for 1oz (1922-1925)

1923 BISECTED 6D. STAMP USED AS 3D. ON COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 3d. foreign rate (1922-25)

STAMP: KGV 6d. bisected and used as 3d. (1919 printing)

POSTMARK: MR.30.23 (type SG.1)

CARRIED BY: "Elvenes", dep. 30/3, bound for Buenos Aires

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY TWO KNOWN examples of bisected 6d. stamps during this emergency, both postmarked on 30 March 1923.

The letter is headed "Leith Harbour, Good Friday 1923" and it was sent by a member of the whaling community there.

## 6d. for 3oz (1922-1925)

## 1925 TRIPLE RATE COVER TO NORWAY VIA STANLEY



RATE: 6d. (3d. +1½d.+1½d.) triple foreign rate (1922-25)

STAMPS: KGV 1d.(x6) (1924 printing)

POSTMARK: JA.30.25 (type SS.2)

TRANSIT MARKING: Port Stanley FE.16.25 (type PS.1B)

## 21/2d. for 1oz (1926-1940)

#### 1928 PROVISIONAL 2½D. ON WHALING COVER TO NORWAY



STAMP: 1928 "2½D" on 2d. surcharge

POSTMARK: 7.FE.28 (type SG.1)

CARRIED BY: "Albuera", dep. 8/2 for Buenos Aires

ARRIVAL MAR-KING: Sandefjord 15.III.28

COMMENT: The letter is headed "Leith Harbour 7/2-28" and mentions that "the whole island has run short of stamps but only a few have been printed over".

# 21/2d. for 1oz (1926-1940)

## 1933 TAXED SINGLE RATE COVER TO ARGENTINA



RATE: 2½d. foreign rate (1926-40), fully paid but taxed by the Argentines

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 1/2d., 2d.

POSTMARK: 26.SP.33 (type PS.1A)

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia" dep. 28/9

TAX MARKING: A COBRAR \$0.50 4.OCT 33 (postage due 50c.)

ARRIVAL MARKING: Clasificaciones Cargo 4.OCT.33

## 4d. for 2oz (1926-1940)

#### 1937 DOUBLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 4d. (2½d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1926-40)

STAMPS: Whale & Penguins ½d. (1929 printing), 1d. (1929 printing), 2½d.

POSTMARK: FE.17.37 (type PS.2C)

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia" dep. 28/2

ARRIVAL MARKING: 409 W.F.H.

#### FOREIGN COUNTRIES

#### REGISTERED LETTERS

The possibility to register mail from the Falkland Islands was established on 1 June 1862. Initially this service was only available to Great Britain and the registration fee was 6d. This was reduced to 4d. in 1866 and 2d. in 1879.

#### PRE-STAMP PERIOD:

pre June 1878

Fees variable (no examples known)

## STAMP PERIOD (from 19 June 1878):

1878 (19 June) Fees variable (one example known)

Total rate 12d. to Belgium (one example known) one example shown

1879 (1 April) UPU Fee 4d. (two examples known)

Total rate 8d. for ½oz. (one example known)

Total rate 1/- for loz. (one example known) one example shown

1891 (1 January) Fee 2d.

Total rate 6d. for ½oz., two examples shown Total rate 10d. for 1oz., one example shown

1898 (25 December) Total rate 41/2d. for 1/2oz., one example shown

Total rate 7d. for 1oz., two examples shown

1907 (1 October) Total rate 4½d. for 1oz., one example shown

Total rate 6d. for 2oz., two examples shown Total rate 7½d. for 3oz., one example shown

1922 (1 January) Fee 3d.

Total rate 6d. for 1oz., one example shown Total rate 7½d. for 2oz., one example shown

1926 (1 January) Total rate 5½d. for 1oz., two examples shown

Total rate 7d. for 2oz., one example shown

1/- for ½oz (8d. letter rate + 4d. registration fee, 1878-1879)

1878 REGISTERED COVER TO BELGIUM -THE EARLIEST KNOWN COVER WITH FALKLAND ISLANDS STAMPS



RATE: 12d.; 8d. rate to Belgium and France + 4d. registration fee

STAMPS: QV 6d. pair (1878 printing)

POSTMARK: Cork obliterator "Early 4x2" (type Ob.2/78)

REGISTRATION MARKING: Crown REGISTERED, first type

CARRIED BY: "Black Hawk", dep. 15/11; "Teniers", from Montevideo to Southampton, arr. 22/12 TRANSIT/ARRIVAL MARKINGS: RegisteredLondon23.DE.78; Angleterre 24.DECE.78; Bruxelles 24.DECE.1878

COMMENT: THIS IS THE EARLIEST KNOWN COVER WITH FALKLAND ISLANDS STAMPS, sent just a few months after the issue of the first stamps! It is also the earliest known use of a cork obliterator, the only known pre-UPU cover bearing stamps (the islands joined the UPU in 1879) and the only known commercial usage of the first 6d. stamp within the correct period of its issue!

# 1/- for 1oz (8d. letter rate + 4d. registration fee, 1879-1890)

# 1890 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO GERMANY



RATE: 12d.; 8d.(2x 4d.) double foreign rate (1879-98) + 4d. foreign registration fee (1879-90) STAMPS: QV 1d. (x2) (1887 printing); 4d. (1887 printing); 6d. (1878 printing) POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob. 1/90); AU.22.1890 (type F.2) REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED CARRIEDBY: "Neko", dep. 23/8; "Sorata" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 5/10

6d. for ½oz (4d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

1891 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE O.H.M.S. COVER TO GERMANY



RATE: 6d.; 4d. foreign rate (1879-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921) STAMP: QV 6d. (1878 printing)
POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); AU.3.1891 (type F.2)
REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Crown REGISTERED, first type; manuscript "416"

6d. for ½oz (4d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

## 1895 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 6d.; 4d. foreign rate (1879-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV 1d. (x6) (July 1894 printing)

POSTMARK: JU.20. 1895 (type F.2)

REGISTRATION MARKINGS: Stamped number "12262"

CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 23/6; "Britannia" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 24/7

TRANSIT/ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 27.JY.95; Baltimore AUG.4.1895

## 10d. for 1oz (8d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1891-1898)

## 1895 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 10d.; 8d. (2x4d.) double foreign rate (1879-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV ½d.(x8) (1894 printing), 6d. (1891 printing)

POSTMARK: NO.15.1895 (type F.2)

REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Crown REGISTE-RED, first type; stamped number "77326"

CARRIED BY: "Abydos", dep. 30/11, arr. London 2/1

TRANSIT/ARRIVAL MAR-KINGS: Registered London 2.JA.96; Camden JAN.14.96 4½d. for ½oz (2½d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1907)

#### 1900 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO ARGENTINA



RATE: 4½d.; 2½d. foreign rate (1898-1921) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV ½d. (1899 printing), 4d. (1895 printing)

POSTMARK: JU.25.00 (type F.4B)

REGISTRATION MARKING: Crown REGI-STERED, first type ARRIVALMAR-KING: Buenos Aires 5.8.1900

## 7d. for 1oz (5d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1907)

## 1900 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE O.H.M.S. COVER TO THE USA



RATE: 7d.; 5d. (2x 2½d.) double foreign rate (1898-1907) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV ½d. (1899 printing), 2½d. (1898 printing), 4d. (1895 printing)

POSTMARK: 4.MY.19OC (type F.1 with variety "19" "OC" for 1900)

REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Crown REGISTE-RED, first type; manuscript "6"; stamped number "355"

CARRIED BY: "Neko", dep. 4/5; "Iberia" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 17/6

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 20.JU.00; Boston JUL.1.1900

# 7d. for 1oz (5d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1907)

# 1905 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO GERMANY



RATE: 7d.; 5d. (2x 21/2d.) double foreign rate (1898-1907) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: QV 2½d.(x2) (1901 printing), KEVII 2d. (1904 printing)

ENVELOPE: SizeF(typeB.1a)

POSTMARK: JU.14.05 (type F.4A)

REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Crown REGI-STERED, first type; manuscript "4998" and "412"

CARRIED BY: "Victoria" dep. 23/6

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 19.JY.05; Schöneberg 21.7.05

4½d. for 1oz (2½d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

## 1921 PROVISIONAL NEW ISLAND REGISTRATION LABEL ON COVER TO FRANCE



RATE: 4½d.; 2½d. foreign rate (1898-1921) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: War Stamps ½d. (x9) (4th overprinting)

POSTMARK: MR. 1.21 (type SG.1)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type N1

TRANSIT MAR-KING: Registered London 13.AP.21

# 6d. for 2oz (4d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

## 1910 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO AUSTRIA



RATE: 6d.; 4d. (2½d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1907-21) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STATIONERY / STAMPS: QV 1d. envelope (type E1), KEVII ½d.(x2) (1904 printing), 1d.(x2) (1904 printing), 2d. (1904 printing)

POSTMARK: OC.1.10 (type F.4E)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 2

CARRIED BY: "Oropesa", dep. 4/10

TRANSIT MARKING: Registered London 29.OC.10 6d. for 2oz (4d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

1913 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO GERMANY WITH 2D. REDDISH PURPLE



RATE: 6d.; 4d. (2½d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1907-21) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921) STAMPS: KEVII 2d. REDDISH PURPLE (x3) (1911 printing) ENVELOPE: Size H (type B.3) POSTMARK: DE.20.13 (type PS.1A) REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 4 CARRIED BY: "Orcoma", dep. 23/12 ARRIVAL MARKING: Ulm 16.JAN.14 COMMENT: A RARE STAMP ON COVER

7½d. for 3oz (5½d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1907-1921)

1912 REGISTERED TRIPLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 7½d.; 5½d. (2½d. + 2x 1½d.) triple foreign rate (1907-21)+2d.registration fee (1891-1921) STAMPS: KGV

57AMPS: KGV 1/xd. (1912 printing), 1d. (1912 printing), 6d. (1912 printing)

POSTMARK: DE.16.12 (type F.4E)

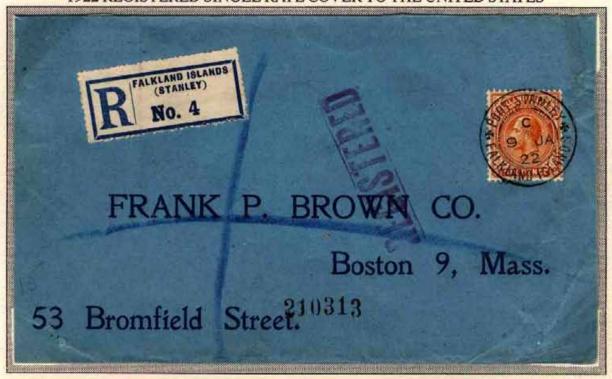
REGISTRATION LABEL / MAR-KINGS: Label type 3; stamped REGISTERED and "5845"

CARRIED BY: "Victoria", dep25/12

TRANSIT/AR-RIVAL MAR-KINGS: Registered London 23.JA.13; New York 2.2.1913

## 6d. for 1oz (3d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1925)

# 1922 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 6d.; 3d. foreign rate (1922-25) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMP: KGV 6d. (1919 printing)

POSTMARK: 9.JA.22 (type PS.1B)

REGISTRA-TION LABEL/ MARKING: Label type 5; stamped REG-ISTERED and number "210313"

CARRIED BY: "Orita", dep.18/1

ARRIVALMAR-KING: Boston MAR.20.1922 7½d. for 2oz (4½d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1925)

1924 DOUBLE RATE FORMULA REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO BELGIUM



RATE: 7½d.; 4½d. (3d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1922-25) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70) STAMPS: KGV ½d. (1921 printing), 1d. (1920 printing), 6d. (1919 printing) ENVELOPE: Size H (type C.7) POSTMARK: MR.5.24(type PS.1B) REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 5C TRANSIT MARKING: London 15.AP.24

# 51/2d. for 1oz (21/2d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1926-40)

## 1927 REGISTERED SINGLE RATE COVER TO FINLAND



RATE: 5½d.; 2½d. foreign rate (1926-40) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: KGV ½d. (1924 printing), 2½d. (x2) (1923 printing)

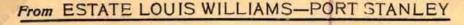
POSTMARK: 24.FE.27 (type PS.1)

REGISTRATION LA-BEL/MARKING: Label type 7; manuscript "3895"

CARRIED BY "Lautaro", dep. 10/3

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 12.AP.27; Kuopio 16.IV.27 5½d. for 1oz (2½d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1926-40)

# 1936 REGISTERED WITH RETURN RECEIPT SINGLE RATE COVER TO ARGENTINA



CERTIFICADA CON AVISO DE RETORNO

REGISTERED with RETURN RECEIPT.



Senor Director General de CORREOS y TELEGRAFOS de la NACION

Correo Central

BUENOS AIRES

Republica Argentina.

RATE: 5 1/2d.; 2 1/2d. foreign rate (1926-40) + 3d. registration fee including return receipt fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 3d., Silver Jubilee 1935 2 1/2d.

POSTMARKS: 13.JY.36 (type PS.2A); typed "REGISTERED with RETURN RECEIPT" and "CERTIFICADA con AVISO DE RETORNO"

REGISTRATION LABEL/MARKING: Label type 7; Certificados Central 58

ARRIVAL MARKING: Buenos Aires 24.JUL.36

# 7d. for 2oz (4d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1926-40)

# 1933 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO ITALY



RATE: 7d.; 4d. (2½d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1926-40) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 1d., 2d., 4d.

POSTMARK: 20. AP.33 (type PS.1B)

REGISTRATION LABEL / MAR-KINGS: Label type 6B; stamped Registered; manuscript "1521"

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia", dep. 25/4

# POST CARDS

Although there was no official postcard rate until 1885, postcards were printed in 1883 and are known to have been used in 1884. The postage for postcards was not to exceed half the single letter rate and since the letter rate was 4d, the postcard rate was set to 1½d.

To comply with UPU regulations, reply postcards were also produced. They were printed and issued during the second half of 1885. As in most countries, reply postcards were never greatly used in the Falkland Islands and correctly used replies of the first postcards are not known to exist.

# GREAT BRITAIN AND THE EMPIRE

1884 (18 March) 1½d., two examples shown

1892 (1 January) 1d., two examples shown

[1966 (14 February) 1½d.]

#### FOREIGN COUNTRIES

1884 (18 March) 1½d., two examples shown

1898 (25 December) 1d., two examples shown

1922 (1 January) 1½d., two examples shown

[1940 (1 September) 2d.]

# REGISTERED POST CARDS

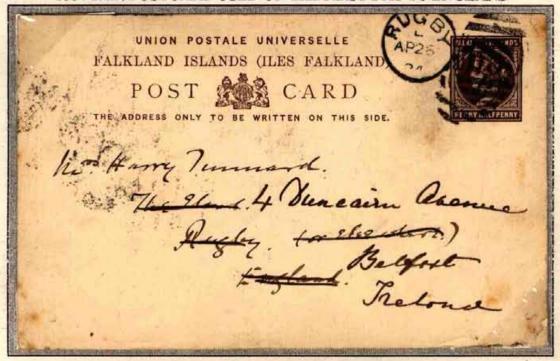
It was, of course, possible to register a post card as well as any other form of mail, but this was done minimally in the Falkland Islands and very few examples are recorded except some philatelic examples.

1891 (1 January) Fee 2d.

Total rate 3d., two examples shown

# 11/2d. (1884-1891)

# 1884 1½D. POSTCARD USED ON THE FIRST DAY TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1½d. imperial postcard rate (1884-91)

STATIONERY: QV 1½d. postcard (type P1)

POSTMARK: "FB" obliterator of the Foreign Branch struck at the GB Post Office upon arrival in England

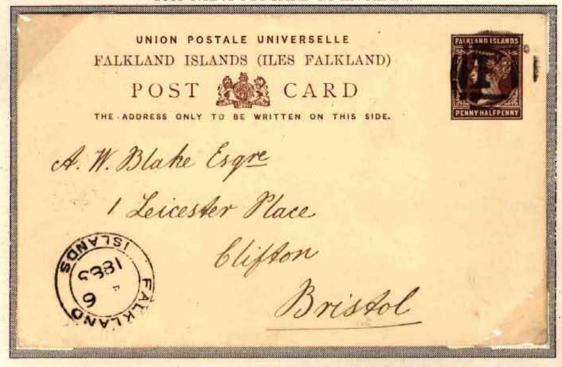
CARRIED BY: "Ibis", dep. 18/3, arr. Dartmouth 27/4

TRANSIT MARKING: Rugby AP.28.84

COMMENT: The card is dated "Stanley 15 March 1884" and was sent by a crew member on board HMS Amethyst. The first post-cards had arrived on 15 February and this was the first mail out after the arrival.

1½d. (1884-1891)

# 1885 1½D. POSTCARD TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1½d. imperial postcard rate (1884-91)

STATIONERY: QV 1½d. postcard (type P1)

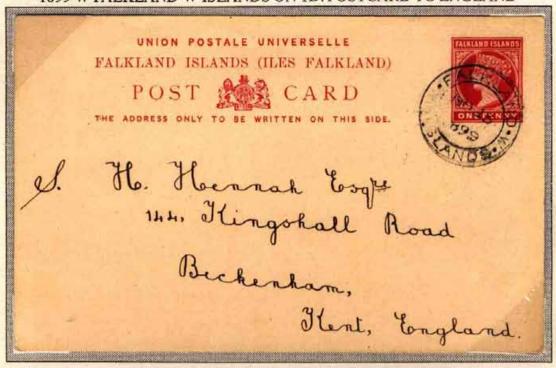
POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Cork F.I." (type Ob.1/85); JA.6.1885 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Theben", dep. 6/1; "Aconcagua" from Montevideo to Lisbon, arr. 4/2

COMMENT: THIS IS THE SECOND EAR-LIEST KNOWN used example of Falkland Islands postal stationery.

# 1d. (1892-1966)

#### 1899 W·FALKLAND·W·ISLANDS ON 1D. POSTCARD TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1d. imperial postcard rate (1892-1966)

STATIONERY: QV 1d. postcard (type P3)

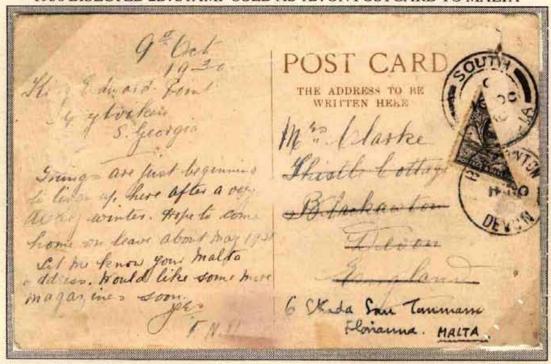
POSTMARK: NO.25. 1899 (type WF.2)

CARRIED BY: "Chance" from Fox Bay to Stanley, arr. 4/12; "Modestia", dep. 12/12, arr. Tilbury Dock 17/1 1900

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY FOUR KNOWN covers or cards with this postmark.

# 1d. (1892-1966)

# 1930 BISECTED 2D. STAMP USED AS 1D. ON POSTCARD TO MALTA



RATE: 1d. imperial postcard rate (1892-1966)

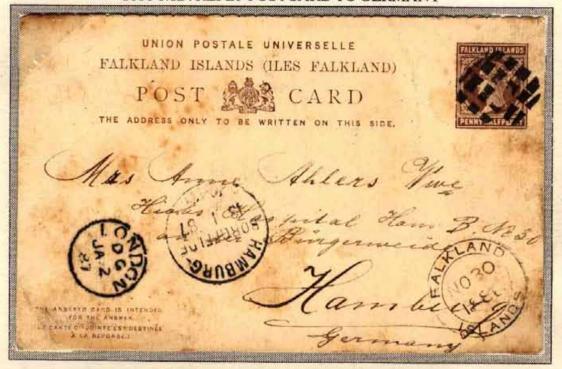
STAMP: Whale & Penguins 2d. bisected and used as 1d.

POSTMARK: 10.OC.30 (type SG.1)

TRANSIT MARKING: Blackawton Devon 11.NO.30

COMMENT: The card is headed "King Edward Point 9th Oct 1930". THERE ARE ONLY TWO KNOWN examples of this bisect. 11/2d. (1884-1898)

# 1886 1½D. REPLY POSTCARD TO GERMANY



RATE: 1½d. foreign postcard rate (1884-98)

STATIONERY: QV 1½d. reply postcard (type P2)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "6x4" (type Ob.1/86); NO.30.1886 (type F.1)

CARRIED BY: "Ibis", dep. 30/11; "Britannia" from Montevideo to Lisbon, arr. 7/1-87

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: London JA.12.87; Hamburg Borgfelde 13.1.87

# 11/2d. (1884-1898)

# 1890 1½D. POSTCARD TO GERMANY VIA PUNTA ARENAS, CHILE



RATE: 1½d. foreign postcard rate (1884-98)

STATIONERY: QV 1½d. postcard (type P.1)

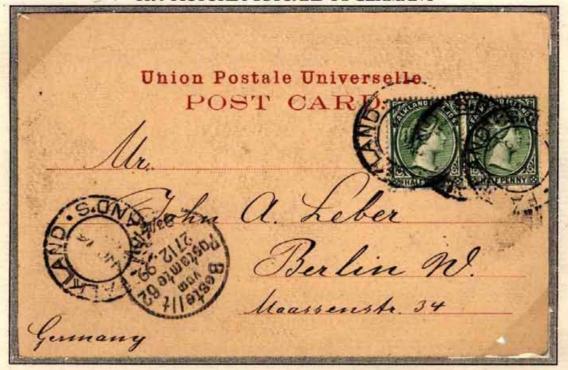
POSTMARK: PUNTA ARENAS 6.MAR.90

CARRIED BY: "Osiris" dep. 22/2; "Potosi" from Punta Arenas, dep. 26/3, arr. Lisbon 26/3

ARRIVAL MARKING: Bestellt vom Postamte 35 14/4.90

COMMENT: The card is headed "Falkland Island 20.2.90" and was written by a passenger on board the "Osiris". 1d. (1898-1921)

## 1899 PICTURE POSTCARD TO GERMANY



RATE: 1d. foreign postcard rate (1898-1921)

STAMPS: QV ½d. (x2) (1899 printing)

POSTMARK: NO.16. 1899 (type F.3)

CARRIED BY: "Neko" dep. 19/11; "Liguria" from Punta Arenas to Lisbon, arr. 21/12

ARRIVAL MAR-KING: Bestellt vom Postamte 62 27.12.99

COMMENT: THIS IS THE EARLIEST KNOWN picture postcard sent from the Falkland Islands.

# 1d. (1898-1921)

# 1902 POSTCARD TO SWEDEN SENT BY CARL SKOTTSBERG



RATE: 1d. foreign postcard rate (1898-1921)

STAMP: QV 1d. (1899 printing)

POSTMARK: AP.7.02 (type F.4A)

CARRIED BY: "Lake Megantic", dep. 8/4

ARRIVAL MARKING: Stockholm 9.5.02

COMMENT: The postcard, which also bears the expedition cachet "S.Y. ANTARCTIC SWEDISH EXPEDI-TION", was sent by Carl Skottsberg to his sister.

# 11/2d. (1922-1940)

# 1925 1D. LETTER CARD TO HAWAII



RATE: 1½d. foreign postcard rate (1922-40)

STATIONERY/STAMP: KGV 1d. letter card (type L1), ½d. (1921 printing)

POSTMARK: MY.5.25 (type PS.1A)

COMMENT: A very rare postal stationery item.

# 11/2d. (1922-1940)

# 1933 TAXED POSTCARD TO ARGENTINA



RATE: 1½d. foreign postcard rate (1922-40), fully paid but taxed by the Argentines

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 ½d., 1d.

POSTMARK: ?.FE.33 (type PS.1)

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia" dep. 3/3

TAX MARKINGS: "T"; A COBRAR \$0.58 20. MAR (postage due 58c.)

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Buenos Aires 16.MAR.33; Rosario 20.MAR.33

# 3d. (1d. postcard rate + 2d. registration fee, 1892-1921)

# 1893 REGISTERED 1D. REPLY POSTCARD TO GERMANY



RATE: 3½d.; 1½d. foreign postcard rate (1884-98) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921) but untaxed

STATIONERY/STAMPS: QV 1d. reply postcard (type P4), QV ½d.(x2) (November 1891 printing), 1d. (1892 printing)

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Small FI." (type Ob.3/93); SP.11.1893 (type F.1)

REGISTRATION MAR-KING: Crown REGIS-TERED, first type

CARRIED BY: "Menes", dep. 13/9, arr. London 20/10

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 20.OCT.93; Stendal 21.10.93

# 3d. (1d. postcard rate + 2d. registration fee, 1892-1921)

# 1912 REGISTERED POSTCARD TO RUSSIA



RATE: 3d.; 1d. foreign postcard rate (1898-1921) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: KGV 1d.(x3) (1912 printing)

POSTMARK:

NO.25.12 (type F.4C) in brown

REGISTRATION LA-BEL / MARKINGS; Label type 3; manuscript "91"

CARRIED BY: "Oropesa", dep. 27/11

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 23.DE.12; Riga 13.12.12 (Julian)

COMMENT: The card was sent by a Russian doctor who had been on board the S.S. "Oravia" when she was wrecked off Stanley on 12/11.

#### PRINTED MATTERS

The 1d. printed matter rate, introduced for books and printed papers at 1d. each in 1856 and modified to 1d. per 4 ounces in 1858, remained in force up to 1898 when it was altered to ½d. per 2 ounces.

From 1879 the printed matter rate to foreign countries became the same as to Great Britain and the Empire, a fact which wasn't altered until 1953. Printed matters from the Falklands are rare.

## WORLDWIDE

1858 (25 June) 1d. per 4 oz., two examples shown

1/2d. newspaper rate (?), one example shown

1898 (25 December) 1/2d. per 2oz., two examples shown

1d. for 4oz., one example shown

[1953 / 1966 2d. for 2oz. (foreign) / 1½d. per 2oz. (GB+Empire)]

## REGISTERED PRINTED MATTERS

It was, of course, possible to register printed matters as well as any other form of mail, but this was done minimally in the Falkland Islands and very few examples are recorded.

1898 (25 December) Fee 2d.

Total rate 3d. for 4oz., one example shown

1922 (1 January) Fee 3d.

Total rate 31/2d. for 2oz., one example shown



# BOOKS, &c.,

FOR THE

# Falkland Islands, Gambia, Labuan,

# Vancouver's Island.

On the 1st July next, and thenceforward, the provisions of the Colonial Book Post will be extended to Books transmitted between the United Kingdom and the following British Colonies, viz.:—

Colony.		How Conveyed.	
Falkland Islands . Gambia	. }	By Packet.	
Vancouver's Island Labuan	: {	By Private Ship.	

Upon Book Packets addressed to these Colonies, the rates will be as follows—

For a Packet	not exceeding 1 lb. in we	eight . 0 6
" "	above 2 lb. and not excee	eding 1 lb. 1 0
29 99	,, 11b	2 lbs 2 0
and so on	increasing One	Shilling for
every add	itional pound or	fraction of a
pound.	ASSESSMENT OF STREET	

The Postage must, in all cases, be paid in advance by means of Postage Stamps.

By Command of the Postmaster-General,

ROWLAND HILL,

GENERAL POST OFFICE, 19th June, 1857.

Secretary.

# 1d. for 4oz (1858-1898)

# 1891 PRINTED PAPER WRAPPER TO LONDON



RATE: 1d. printed paper rate (1858-98) STAMPS: QV bisected 1d. (x2) (1887 printing)
POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "First Bisect" (type Ob.1/90); JY.11.1891 (type F.2)
CARRIED BY: "Herodot", dep. 12/7 ARRIVAL MARKING: London AU.11.91
COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY TWO KNOWN wrappers with bisects.

1d. for 4oz (1858-1898)

1895 PRINTED PAPER WRAPPER TO THE ISLE OF WIGHT, ENGLAND



RATE: 1d. printed paper rate (1858-98) POSTMARK: DE.11.1895 (type F.1)

STAMP: QV 1d. (July 1894 printing) CARRIED BY: "H.M.S. Barracouta", dep. 11/12 1/2 d. newspaper rate? (1891-1898?)

# 1893 PRINTED PAPER WRAPPER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1d. printed paper rate (1858-98), but untaxed

POSTMARKS: Cork obliterator "Pointed Nose F.I." (type Ob.1/93), MR.12.1893 (type F.2)

CARRIED BY: "Tanis" dep. 13/3, arr. London 13/4 COMMENT: Although the rate for a printed paper was 1d. per 4oz, ½d. was accepted for this item without being taxed. It is possible that it weighed considerably less than 2oz and that the Postal Clerk thought that ½d. was enough. The rate was subsequently reduced to ½d. per 2oz in 1898.

1/2d. for 2oz (1898-1953)

1932 OHMS PRINTED MATTER TO USA

# ON HIS MAJESTY'S SERVICE.

Mr T. L. Rice.
212 Springton Rd.
Myper Darty. Pa. M.S.A.

curly 32" with invoked 2"

P5: 1A

RATE: ½d. foreign printed matter rate (1898-1953)

STAMP: Whale & Penguins 1/2d. (1929 printing)

POSTMARK: FE.14.32 (PS.1A with inverted "2")

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia", dep. 17/2

COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN example of the "32 with inverted 2" on cover.

1/2d. for 2oz (1898-1953)

# 1936 PRINTED MATTER TO SWITZERLAND

Printed matter



Mr. Ad. Zulauf, Sped. Schinznach-Dorf. Switzerland.

RATE: ½d. foreign printed matter rate (1898-1953)

STAMP: Whale & Penguins 1/2d. (1929 printing)

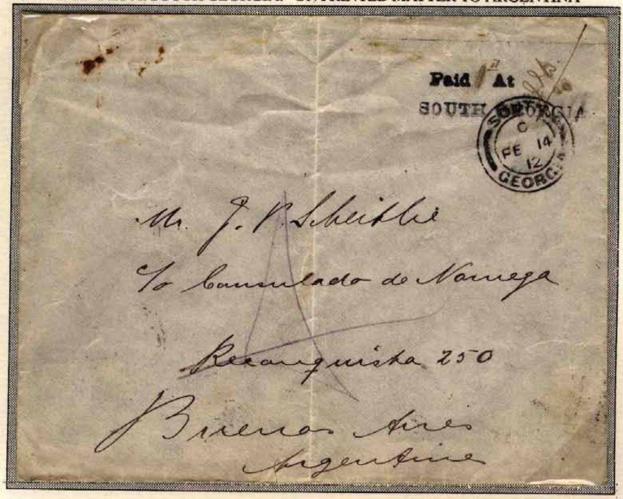
POSTMARKS: 22.MY.36 (type PS.2A); Printed matter

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia", dep. 23/5

ARRIVAL MARKING: Schinznach Dorf 19.VI.36

# 1d. for 4oz (1898-1953)

1912 "Paid At SOUTH GEORGIA." ON PRINTED MATTER TO ARGENTINA



RATE: 1d. (2x½d.) double foreign printed matter rate (1898-1953)

POSTMARKS: FE.14.12 (type SG.1); "Paid At SOUTH GEORGIA." (type SG.IMP.3) with capital "A" of "At"; manuscript "1d." and "J.I.W."

ARRIVAL MARKING: Buenos Aires FEB.26 1912 3d. for 4oz (1d. printed matter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1921)

# 1913 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE PRINTED MATTER TO AUSTRIA



RATE: 3d.; 1d. (2x ½d.) double foreign printed matter rate (1898-1953) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STATIONERY / STAMP: KGV 1d. envelope (type E2a), 2d. (1912 printing)

POSTMARK: AU.3.13 (type F.4E)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 3

CARRIED BY: "Oronsa", dep. 6/8

TRANSIT / ARRIVAL MARKINGS: Registered London 27.SP.13; Wien 29.IX.13

# 31/2d. for 2oz (1/2d. printed matter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1953)

# 1930 MANUSCRIPT REGISTERED MARKING ON PRINTED MAITER TO THE USA



RATE: 3½d.; ½d. foreign printed matter rate (1898-1953) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: Whale & Penguins ½d. (1929 printing), 1d. (1929 printing), 2d.

POSTMARK: 9.AP.30 (type SG.2)

REGISTRATION MAR-KINGS: Provisional manuscript in red "S.G. R 156"; stamped "Registered" and number "67751"

ARRIVAL MARKING: Portland MAY.26.1930

#### AIR MAIL

The First Air Mail in the Falkland Islands was carried by catapulted aircraft from H.M.S. Exeter in 1934. This naval vessel was in Falkland waters from 18 November 1934 to 2 January 1935. Centenary stamps from 1933 were overprinted "AIR MAIL" in violet and used on the mail.

Regular internal airmail service was introduced in 1948 while external airmail was carried to the South American continent by sea for onward transmission by air.

Regular external airmail service was not introduced until 1971.

# RATES TO OR FROM THE FALKLAND ISLANDS

The air mail fees were normally based on the rates between GB and South America (Uruguay or Argentina) and had to be added to the normal letter rates. It was normally very expensive to send letters by air mail during this period but it could save considerable transit time.

1931-42 4/- air mail fee, two examples shown

1/- printed matter fee, one example shown

1934 2d. inland airmail rate, one example shown

# RATES IN OTHER COUNTRIES

It was also possible to prepay for airmail in either the country of departure (for mail to the Falklands) or in the country of destination (for mail from the Falklands). In most cases these examples are produced by philatelists but commercial examples exist. In any case, stamps from the country where the cover was to be carried by airmail, had to be used.

USA 1930, Air mail rate 5 cents, one example shown

1933, Air mail rate 8 cents, one example shown

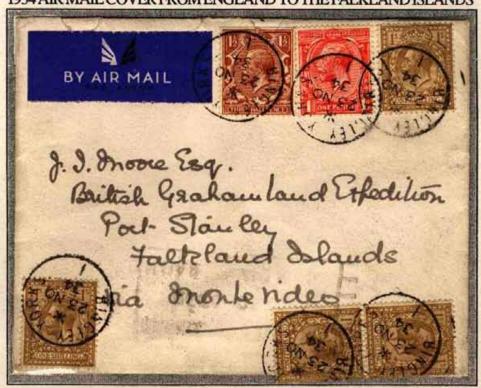
Chile 1935, Air mail rate 19.30 Pesos, one example shown

Argentina 1936, external Air mail rate 6.25 Pesos, one example shown

1937, internal Air mail rate 10 centavos, one example shown

4/21/2d. for 1/20z (4/- Airmail fee +21/2d. letter rate, 1931-1942)

# 1934 AIR MAIL COVER FROM ENGLAND TO THE FALKLAND ISLANDS



RATE: 4s. 2½d.; 2½d. foreign rate + 4/- air mail rate from England to Montevideo, Uruguay

STAMPS: Great Britain KGV 1924 1d., 1½d., 1/-(x4)

POSTMARK: BINGLEY YORKS. 23.NO.34

TRANSIT MARKINGS: Paris 24.XI.1934; Servicio Aeropostal Europa / America del Sud AIR FRANCE Correspondencia Trasportada Totalmente Por Avion; Montevideo NOV.26.34

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia" from Montevideo to Stanley, arr. 8/12

ARRIVAL MARKING: 8.DE.34 (type PS.1)

COMMENT: The cover is addressed to a member of the British Grahamland Expedition. THERE ARE ONLY FOUR KNOWN items in connection with this expedition.

4/3 for ½oz (4/- Airmail rate +3d. registration fee, 1931-1942)

# 1933 REGISTERED AIRMAIL COVER FROM SWANSEA TO STANLEY



RATE: 4s.3d.; 4s. Airmail rate (1931-42)+3d. registration fee

STAMPS: Great Britain KGV 1918 2s6d.+1924-26½d.+ +2½d.+3d.+5d.+10d.

POSTMARK: SWAN-SEA 24.AU.33

CARRIED BY: From London by plane to Marseille, by plane to Montevideo, by "Lafonia" to Stanley, arr. 13/9

TRANSIT MAR-KINGS: Marseille Gare Avion 26.8.33, Montevideo 4.IX.33

COMMENT: If the letter would have been sent by seamail it would have arrived on 12/10.

# 1/- for ½oz (printed matter rate, 1931-1942)

# 1933 ZEPPELIN COVER FROM ENGLAND TO STANLEY VIA BRAZIL



RATE: 1/- printed matter airmail rate (1931-42)

STAMPS: Great Britain KGV 3d.(x4) 1924-26

POSTMARK: LONDON WC 13.OCT.1933

CARRIED BY: From London by plane to Berlin, by special plane to Friedrichshaven, by Zeppelin to Rio de Janeiro, by ship to Montevideo, by "Lafonia" to Stanley, arr. 29/11.

TRANSIT MARKINGS: Berlin 14.10.33, Deutsche Luftpost Anschlussflug zur Amerikafahrt, Luftschiff Graf Zeppelin 50. Ozean-Überquerung, Rio de Janeiro 18.OUT.1933, Montevideo NOV.2.1933

# 2d. for 1/2 oz (1934)

# 1934 CATAPULTED AIR MAIL COVER TO PORT HOWARD, WEST FALKLAND



STAMP: Centenary 1933 2d. overprinted "AIR MAIL" in violet

POSTMARKS: 30.NO.34 (type PS.1A); manuscript "by 3rd Air Mail in the Falkland Islands"

COMMENT:
THERE ARE
ONLY THREE
KNOWN covers
and one piece
with stamps
overprinted "AIR
MAIL", all postmarked on the
same day.

# **USA 5cents Airmail fee**

# 1930 AIRMAIL COVER TO THE USA



RATE: 2½d. foreign rate (1926-40) + 5c. internal US Airmail rate

STAMPS: W&P 2½d., USA 5c. Airmail 1928

POSTMARK: SOUTH SHET-LANDS A DE 16.30 (type SS.2)

TRANSIT MARKING: New York FEB.25.1931

COMMENT:
The cover was
sent by seamail to New
York and by Airmail between
New York and
California.

#### **USA 8cents Airmail fee**

# 1933 AIR MAIL REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



RATE: 7d.; 4d. (2½d. + 1½d.) double foreign rate (1926-40) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70) and 8cents air mail rate from New York to San Francisco

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 1d., 6d., USA Air mail 1932 8cents

POSTMARKS: 4.NO.33 (type SG.1); NEW YORK 2.1.1934

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 5A

TRANSIT/AR-RIVAL MAR-KINGS: New York 2.1.1934; San Francisco JAN.4.1934

# Chile 19.30 Pesos Airmail fee

# 1935 REGISTERED AIRMAIL COVER FROM CHILE TO STANLEY



RATE: 21.80 Pesos; 19.30 P. airmail rate + 2.50 P. registration fee

STAMPS: Chile 25c.(x2) 1928; 2P. 1934, Airmail 1928-32 30c., 2P. (x2), 5P.; 1934 10P.

POSTMARK: CORREO AE-REO MAGAL-LANES 10.JUN 1935 REGISTRA-TION MAR-KING: Manuscript "R2500"

TRANSIT MARKING: Montevideo 15.VI.35

COMMENT: The cover was carried by airmail to Montevideo and then by seamail.

# Argentina 6.25 Pesos external Airmail fee

# 1936 REGISTERED COVER TO ARGENTINA RE-DIRECTED TO ENGLAND BY AIRMAIL



RATE: 51/2d; 2½d. foreign rate (1926-40) + 3d.registration fee (1922-70)and 6Pesos 25cts air mail rate from Argentina to England. In Argentina "Por Avi-"Via on" and Condor" was added.

STAMPS: Centenary 1933 ½d., 1d., 3d., Silver Jubilee 1935 1d., ARGENTINA 1936 25c, 1P(x6)

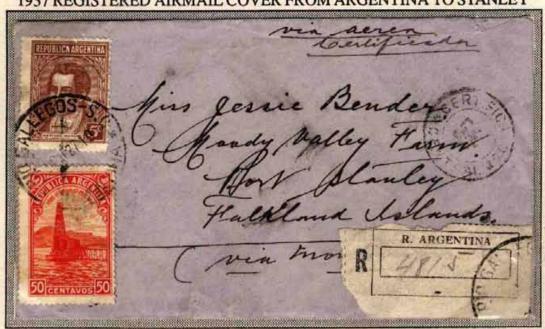
POSTMARKS:
16.AU.36 (type
SG.2); BUENOS
AIRES 2.DIC.36
REGISTRATION
LABEL /MARKINGS: Label
type SG5; Certificados Central;
manuscript "485"

ARRIVAL MARKING: Didsbury

8.DE.36

# Argentina 10 centavos internal Airmail fee

# 1937 REGISTERED AIRMAIL COVER FROM ARGENTINA TO STANLEY



RATE: 55c.; 20c. (2x10c.) double foreign rate + 10c. internal Airmail fee + 25c. registration fee

STAMPS: Argentina 5c. 1935 + 50c. 1936

POSTMARK: RIO GALLEGOS 24.MAR.37

REGISTRATION LA-BEL / MARKING: Label R. ARGENTINA, marking CERTIFICADOS CENTRAL 54

TRANSIT MARKINGS: Buenos Aires 2.ABR.37

COMMENT: The cover is marked "Via aerea" and "via Montevideo" and was carried by Airmail between Rio Gallegos and Buenos Aires and then by seamail.

#### INLAND MAIL

Inter-insular mail service was not introduced until June 1891 and the letter rate was 1d. per ounce up until 1966, except for a few years in the 1890's. A printed matter rate was also introduced in 1891 and this was 1/2d. per 2 ounces most of the time until 1966. A specific post card rate was not introduced until 1922 so one has to assume that the GB&Empire rate was used earlier.

Mail to the Dependencies (South Georgia and the South Shetlands) was also considered to be inland, and these

rates were charged for mail between the Falklands and the Dependencies.

#### LETTERS

1898 (25 December) 1d. per oz., two examples shown

3d. for 3 oz., one example shown

[1966 (14 February) 2d. per oz.1

# REGISTERED LETTERS

1898 (25 December) Fee 2d.

Total rate 3d. for 1oz., one example shown

1922 (1 January)

Fee 3d.

Total rate 4d. for loz., two examples shown Total rate 5d. for 2oz., two examples shown

#### POST CARDS

1892 (1 January)

1d., two examples shown

[1966 (14 February)

1½d.]

#### 1d. for 1oz (1898-1966)

#### 1899 SINGLE RATE LOCAL COVER TO STANLEY



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966)

STAMPS: QV ½d.(x2) (1894 printing)

POSTMARK: JU.1.99 (type F.2)

COMMENT: The cover has a manuscript note "Left till called for". There has never been any mail deliveries in Stanley; people have always had to collect their mail at the Post Office.

1d. for 1oz (1898-1966)

1926 H.M.C.S. AFTERGLOW COVER TO ROY COVE, WEST FALKLAND



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966)

STAMP: KGV 1d. (1925 printing)

POSTMARK: H.M.C.S. AFTERGLOW \* POSTED ON BOARD \* 13.MAR.1926

COMMENT: The cover was sent by the Falkland Islands Company in Stanley.

3d. for 3oz (1898-1966)

1910 "South Georgia." IMPRINT ON O.H.M.S. COVER TO STANLEY



RATE: 3d. (3x1d.) triple inland rate (1898-1966)

STAMPS: KEVII 1d. (1907 printing), 2d. (1904 printing)

POSTMARKS: FE.17.10 (type F.4D); "South Georgia." imprint (type SG.IMP.2)

COMMENT: A rare cover. It is addressed to the Governor of the Falkland Islands.

3d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1898-1921)

#### 1921 2D. REGISTERED ENVELOPE TO ROY COVE, WEST FALKLAND



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STATIONERY / STAMP: KGV 2d. registered envelope (type R1), 1d. (1920 printing)

POSTMARK: FE.3.21 (type F.6)

REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 5

COMMENT: A very rare postal stationery item.

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1966)

#### 1928 REGISTERED COVER TO STANLEY, REGISTERED IN STANLEY



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: KGV ½d. (1925 printing) 1d. (1927 printing), 2½d. (1927 printing)

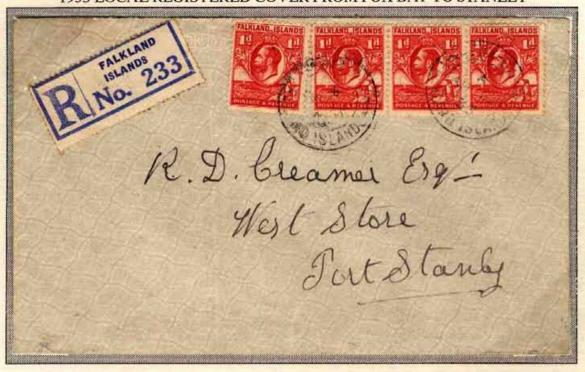
POSTMARK: FE. 14.28 (type SS.2)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 6, applied in Stanley

ARRIVAL MAR-KING: 3.MR.28 (type PS.1A)

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1966)

#### 1935 LOCAL REGISTERED COVER FROM FOX BAY TO STANLEY



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: Whale & Penguins 1d.(x4) (1929 printing)

POSTMARK: AP. 15.35 (type FB.1)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 7

#### 5d. for 2oz (2d. letter rate + 3d. registration fee, 1922-1966)

#### 1928 REGISTERED DOUBLE RATE COVER TO STANLEY



RATE: 5d.; 2d. (2x1d.) double inland rate (1898-1966) +3d. registration fee (1922-70)

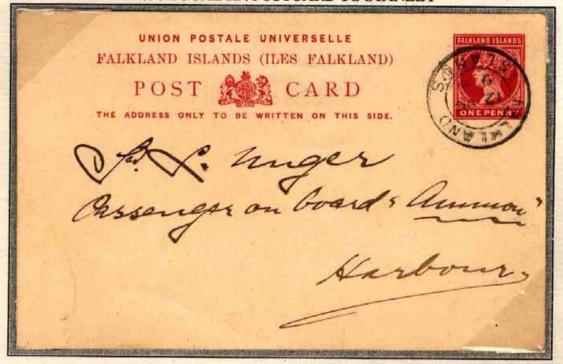
STAMPS: KGV 1/2d. (1925 printing), 2d. (1928 printing), 2½d. (1927 printing)

POSTMARK: SP.12.28 (type SG.1)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type SG2

#### 1d. (1892-1966)

#### 1898 LOCAL 1D. POSTCARD TO STANLEY



RATE: 1d. inland postcard rate (1892-1966)

STATIONERY: QV 1d. postcard (type P.3)

POSTMARK: 12.OC.98 (type F.2)

COMMENT: The card is addressed to S.L. Unger, Passenger on board "Ammon", Harbour. The "Ammon" arrived in Port Stanley on 8/10 and departed on 13/10. The message on the card is very straight forward: "Port Stanley Oct. 12/98. Dear Unger, Expect you for dinner, bay permitting, at 6 o'clock p.m. Sincerely yours, Davies".

#### 1d. (1892-1966)

#### 1912 POSTCARD FROM STANLEY TO NEW ISLAND



RATE: 1d. inland rate (1898-1966)

STAMP: KEVII 1d. (1907 printing)

POSTMARK: AP.30.12 (type F.5)

CARRIED BY: "Columbus", dep. 2/5

ARRIVAL MARKING: MY.11.12 (type N.2)

COMMENT: The postcard was sent by Edward B Binnie who had been Postmaster at New Island between 1910 and 1911.

#### OTHER RATES AND SERVICES

#### CONCESSIONARY MAIL

From time to time, many Soldiers were stationed throughout the British Empire and many Naval Ships visited the Falkland Islands. The high rates of postage were a real hardship to serving personnel and their families and concessionary rates were introduced as early as 1795. In 1850 the rate of 1d. was introduced for mail sent by Soldiers, Seamen and Non-commissioned Officers. In 1867 a rate of 6d. per ½oz. was introduced for Commissioned Officers letters.

All Soldier's and Seaman's mail had to be counter-signed by the Commanding Officer and the sender had to write his name and rank on the address side of the letter.

1795 - 1898	1d. Soldier's rate (two examples known) two examples shown
1867 - 1881	6d. Officer's rate (two examples known) one example shown

#### PARCEL POST

The Imperial Parcel Post service was extended to the Falkland Islands with effect from 1 September 1888. On average about ten times more parcels were carried to the islands than from them. Inland Parcel Post was introduced in June 1891 together with the regular inter-island mail service.

1898 (25 December)	Parcels to GB 1s.(3 lbs), 2s.(7 lbs), 3s.(11 lbs) 3/- for 1lbs., one example shown
	The state of the s

1899 (7 September) Parcels inland 4d.(3 lbs), 8d.(7 lbs), 1s.(11 lbs)
4d. for 3lbs., one example shown

1922 (1 January) Parcels abroad 1s.9d.(3 lbs), 3s.3d.(7 lbs), 4s.6d.(11 lbs) 1/9 for 3lbs., one example shown

#### MAIL ENCLOSED IN PACKAGES

This must be one of the most obscure postal services in the history of the Falklands! In 1899 the Dean of the Falkland Islands had been rebuked by the Postmaster for having a package addressed to him which was found to contain four letters not prepaid for postage. When George Hurst became Postmaster in 1905 he ensured that no such evasion of the regulations would occur in mailings to his son Robert in the USA.

1898 (25 December) 1d. foreign postcard rate, two examples shown

#### WAR TAX

Between 1 October 1918 and 5 May 1920 a War Tax was charged on all letters sent from the Falkland Islands to Great Britain and the Empire. This amounted to 1d. for the first ounce and ½d. for each additional ounce for letters and 1/- each for parcels.

1918 (1 October) - 1920 (5 May)

War Tax, additional 1d. for 1oz.
+ ½d. per additional oz.
Total rate 2d. for 1oz., one example shown

Total rate 2d. for 1oz registered, two examples shown

1d. Soldier's rate (1795-1898)

### 1842 CONCESSIONARY LETTER TO ENGLAND SENT BY A SEAMAN ON H.M.S. EREBUS



RATE: 1d. concessionary Soldier's and Seamen's prepaid rate to Great Britain (1795-1850) POSTMARKS: London General Post PAID 11.FE.11.1843 single ring in red; PD FE.11.1843 10FN octagonal paid marking of the London District Post in red; both used on letters prepaid in cash.

SENT BY: Manuscript "From Richard Wall, Seaman, H.M.Ship Erebus" and countersigned "E Bird, Commdr, 7th Sept/42, HMS Erebus" (Edward Joseph Bird was the First Lieutenant of HMS Erebus). HMS Erebus and Terror arrived in Port Louis on 6th April 1842 and departed on 8 September, for Cape Horn. They briefly visited the Falklands again between 13 November and 17 December when they departed for "the South Pole" according to the Stanley shipping records!

CARRIED BY: "Hebe", dep. 30/11, arr. London c. 10/2 1843. The "Hebe" (a brig of 189 tons under Captain C F Anderson), which had brought Governor Moody and his party in January 1842, arrived on 8 November and was the only ship to depart from the Falklands during the second half of 1842, except for HMS Erebus and Terror.

COMMENT: The letter was sent by Richard Wall to his wife "Hannah Wall, No.11 Davinshire Place, Woolwich, Kent, England" and is headed "H.M.Ship Erebus, Port Louis, Barkley Sound, Falkland Island, September the 5th, 1842". He mentions "We have been hear now nerly five months anxuisly looking for a letter as non of us has hard from home this long time. We ar to sail from hear on the 8th of this month for Cape Horn. This is a rather derery place to winter at. Lt Moody and his party is hear, he is Governor and there ar about thirty or forty inhabitents beside his party. There is no wood on the Island but plenty of wild cattle, gees, ducks, rabits and a grat many birds. The 'Carisfort' brought our new bowsprit from Rio de Janeiro and a supply of bread etc. Write an answer to this and direct it for the Cape of Good Hope, where if all is well I hope to be next May."

THIS IS THE EARLIEST KNOWN CONCESSIONARY LETTER FROM THE FALKLAND ISLANDS AND ONE OF THE EARLIEST KNOWN LETTERS FROM AN ANTARCTIC EXPEDITION.

#### 1d. Soldier's rate (1795-1898)

#### 1893 1D. SEAMAN'S RATE ON COVER FROM STANLEY TO ENGLAND



RATE: 1d. concessionary Soldier's and Seamen's rate to Great Britain (1850-1898)

STAMP: Great Britain QV 1d. 1881

POSTMARK: F.B. obliterator applied by the Foreign Branch Post Office in the UK.

SENT BY: Manuscript "From W Crocker, Sto-ker, HMS Sirius, Port Stanley, S. America" and counter-signed by the "Commanding Officer". HMS Sirius arrived in Stanley on 8 January 1893 and departed on 17 March bound for Montevideo.

CARRIED BY: "Tanis", dep. 13/3, arr. London 13/4



# LETTERS FOR OFFICERS

# Serving on Board Ships of War on Colonial Stations.

ON the 1st November next, and thenceforward, the regulations under which Letters addressed to Officers serving on board any of Her Majesty's Ships on a Colonial Station may be forwarded at the reduced British postage of sixpence the single rate, will be so far modified, that such reduced rate will be chargeable only when the full postage is paid in advance.

In all cases where such Letters are posted unpaid, they will be chargeable, on delivery, with a fine of sixpence, in addition to the postage, and when they are posted insufficiently paid (by means of postage stamps) they will be chargeable, on delivery, with a fine of sixpence in addition to the deficient postage.

The same regulations will apply equally to Letters from Officers serving on board Her Majesty's Ships in the Colonies when addressed to this Country.

By Command of the Postmaster-General.

FINERAL POST OFFICE, 17th October, 1864.

#### 6d. Officer's rate (1867-1881)

#### 1881 6D. OFFICER'S RATE ON COVER FROM STANLEY TO ENGLAND



RATE: 6d. concessionary Officer's rate to Great Britain (1867-1881)

STAMP: Great Britain OV 6d. 1880

POSTMARK: B10 obliterator applied in Perranarworthal, Devon (close to Falmouth), upon arrival in England.

SENT BY: Lieutenant Frank A Halloran, HMS Cleopatra, to his wife. HMS Cleopatra, a corvette of 2380 tons, arrived in Stanley on 24 January 1881 from Valparaiso and departed soon afterwards possibly bound for Simonstown, South Africa.

ARRIVAL MARKING: Exeter MR.18.81

COMMENT: THERE ARE ONLY TWO KNOWN Officer's letters from the Falkland Islands. The cover has a manuscript marking "Falkland" on the front and "HMS CLEOPATRA" printed on the flap. The cover is repaired.



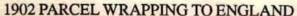
POST.

## WAY BILL

Of PARCEL MAILS from PORT STANLEY to LONDON.

	No. and Kind of Receptacles	Distinguishing Marks.
	1	
Embarked o	n heard the Steamer	
on the	day of	_18
Received the	above Mails,	
	Con	nmander of Steamer or his Deputy.
Received the	e above Mails at	
on the	day of	18, atm.
		Postmaster of Port of Arrival.
Mails forwar	ded to Mount Pleasant Parcel I	Depôt, London, atm.
Received the	above Mails,	TOTAL MARKET
		NUR Albert
4		Superintendent.

#### 3/- for 11 lbs (1898-1922)





RATE: 3/- parcel rate to the UK for a parcel between 7 lbs. and 11 lbs. (1898-1922)

STAMPS: QV 2½d. (1901 printing), 6d.(x2) (1896 printing), 9d. (1896 printing), 1/- (1896 printing). A ½d. stamp must have been affixed elsewhere on the parcel.

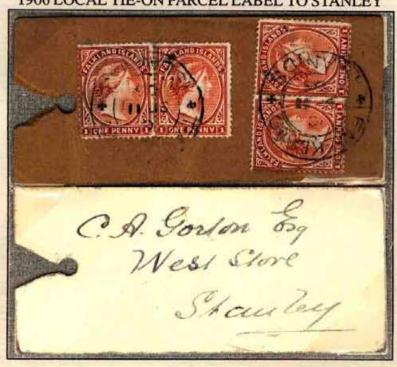
POSTMARK: 22.JU.02 (type F.4A)

CARRIED BY: "Orellana", dep. 29/6

COMMENT: THIS IS THE EARLIEST KNOWN example of parcel post from the Falkland Islands.

4d. for 3 lbs (1899-1922)

#### 1906 LOCAL TIE-ON PARCEL LABEL TO STANLEY



RATE: 4d. inland parcel rate up to 3 lbs. (1899-

1922)

STAMPS: QV 1d.(x4) (1902 printing)

POSTMARK: SP.11.06 (type F.4B)

CARRIED BY: "Consort", from Port Howard to Stanley, arr. 11/9

COMMENT: The label is addressed to the West Store in Stanley and was sent from a farm outside of Stanley.

1/9 for 3 lbs (1922-1951)



RATE: 2s.; 1s.9d. parcel rate up to 3 lbs (1922-51) + 3d. registration fee (1922-70)

STAMPS: 1933 1/-(x2), USA 10c. Postage Due 1931

POSTMARK: 20.SP.33 (type PS.1), NEW YORK 3.11.1933

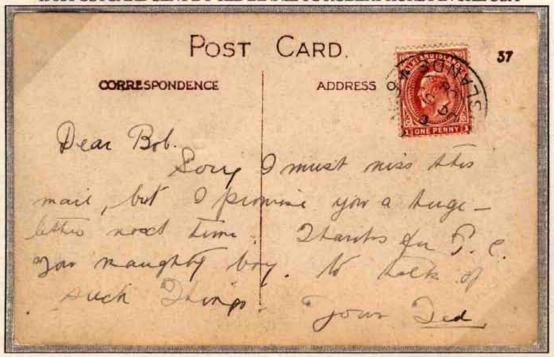
REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 5D

CARRIED BY: "Lafonia" dep. 28/9

ARRIVAL MARKING: New York 3.11.1933, "Supposed liable to United States Customs Duties", "Collect 10c. Postage Due for Customs Service".

#### 1d. (1898-1921)

#### 1908 POSTCARD SENT BY TED BINNIE TO ROBERT HURST IN THE USA



RATE: 1d. foreign postcard rate (1898-1921)

STAMP: KEVII 1d. dull coppery red (1907 printing)

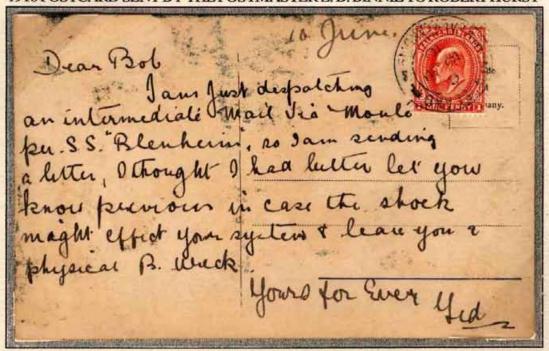
POSTMARK: OC.5.08 (type F.4)

CARRIED BY: "Oriana" dep. 5/10

COMMENT: The card was sent by "Ted" (E. B. Binnie) and was enclosed in a package to his friend "Bob" (Robert Hurst) in New York: "Sorry I must miss this mail but I promise you a huge letter next time".

#### 1d. (1898-1921)

#### 1910 POSTCARD SENT BY THE POSTMASTER E. B. BINNIE TO ROBERT HURST



RATE: 1d. foreign postcard rate (1898-1921)

STAMP: KEVII 1d. (1907 printing)

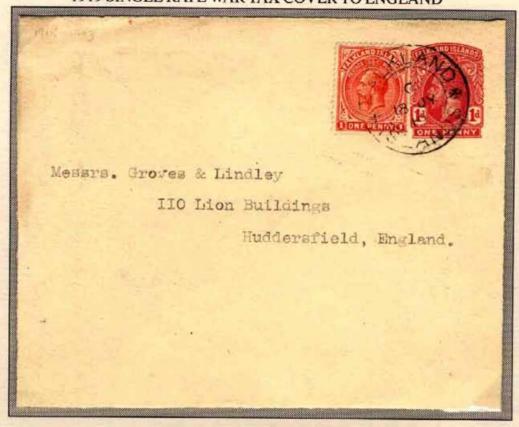
POSTMARK: 10.JU.10 (type N.2)

CARRIED BY: "Blenheim", dep. New Island 10/6, bound for Liverpool via Montevideo.

COMMENT: The card was sent by "Ted" (E. B. Binnie) who had become Postmaster on New Island on 1 June 1910, to his friend "Bob" (Robert Hurst) in New York. He mentions that he is sending a letter in which this card was obviously enclosed.

#### 2d. for 1oz (1d. War Tax + 1d. letter rate, 1918-20)

#### 1919 SINGLE RATE WAR TAX COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 2d.; 1d. War Tax (1918-20) + 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948)

STAMP/STATIONERY: KGV 1d. 1916, KGV 1d. envelope 1917 (E3)

POSTMARK: 18.JY.19 (F,4F)

CARRIED BY: "Sorata", dep. 10/8 for Liverpool via Chile

COMMENT: Commercial examples of covers showing the War Tax are rare.

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. War Tax + 1d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1918-20)

#### 1918 REGISTERED WAR TAX COVER TO ENGLAND



RATE: 4d.; 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948) + 1d. War Tax (1918-20) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STAMPS: War Stamp ½d.(x4) (1st printing), 1d.(x2) (1st printing)

POSTMARK: 22.OC.18 (type PS.1B)

REGISTRATION LA-BEL: Type 5A

CARRIED BY: "Corcovado", dep. 10/11

ARRIVAL MARKING: Registered Chester 28.DE.18

COMMENT: THIS IS THE EARLIEST RECOR-DED use of War Stamps.

#### 4d. for 1oz (1d. War Tax + 1d. letter rate + 2d. registration fee, 1918-20)



RATE: 1d. imperial rate (1898-1948) + 1d. War Tax (1918-20) + 2d. registration fee (1891-1921)

STATIONERY / STAMP: KGV 2d. registered envelope (type R1), War Stamp 1d.(x2) (3rd printing)

POSTMARK: 28.OC.19 (type F.4B)

REGISTRATION LABEL: Type 5A

CARRIED BY: "H. M. S. Southampton", dep. 29/10

ARRIVAL MARKING: London 30.NO.19

COMMENT: A very rare postal stationery item.