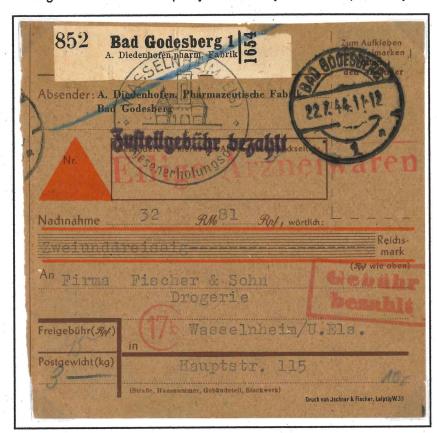
... the pharmaceutical factory produce drugs more economically and with greater assurance of purity and security than in the pharmacy.



The label was a product from the post-office services to special companies. They put the label on the dispatch note with the intention of getting a reduced postage. The numbers are registration number (852) and control number (1654).



Drugs that was especially suitably to large-scale manufacture was the alkaloids because of the toxicity,...

... e.g. quinine, ...



... and the fluid extracts and its raw materials, e.g. by the pharmaceutical company Alfred Benzon.



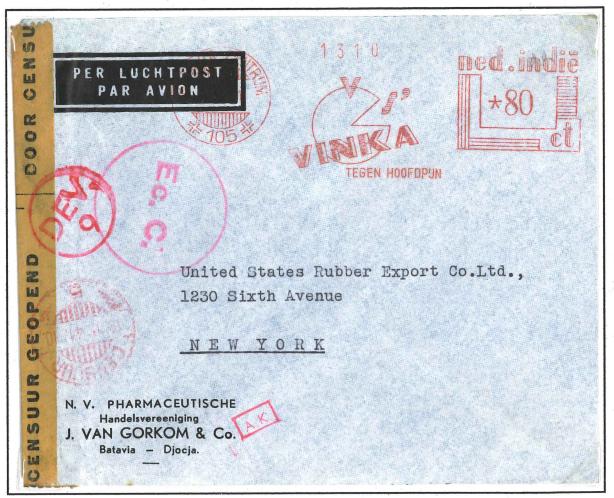
Se-tenant pairs with advertisement stamps, issued by the Danish post office (1933) in stamp-booklets.



The industry took advantage of the dosage forms, improved them and make them more practical and economical: ...



... tablets gradually replaced pills from the end of 1800, and ...

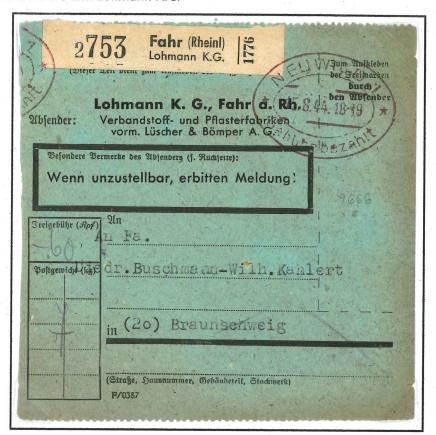


Letter sent from Batavia centrum 17.11.1941, Netherlands Indies, transpacific airmail to New York. With brown censoring strip "Door censuur geopend" and red censoring cancellations (18.11.1941), three weeks before the attack on Pearl Harbour.



... the gelatin capsule did not come into general use until about 1875 when it was manufactured on a large scale.

Plaster and dressing materials was also easy to produce on a large scale, as from the firm Lohmann K.G.



The label was a product from the post-office services to special companies. They put the label on the dispatch note with the intention of getting a reduced postage. The numbers are registration number (2753) and control number (1776).

Suppositories, as to be used in vagina ("ovules"), became easily produced.



France, 1927, booklet pane of 10 stamps.

The industrial production of sterile drugs in ampoules, ...



... drugs to be used in the eye ...



... and ointments and creams in tubes was a great hygienic step forward.

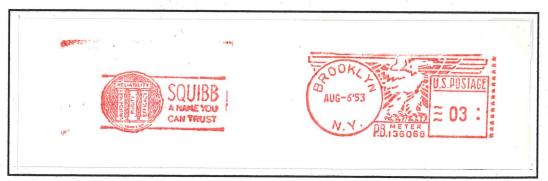
Below: : "Not greasing nursing cream", produced by the company Falkiewicz.

Telegram //	\mathcal{N}_2
prote Jadowski	Przewód N. 11 2
(i) Glogowska	
Przyjęto dn. 16928 1 200 Znář	
Przyjęto dn/1920 godz min. 1920	Uwagi służbowe:
podpis Urząd poznań	
1030	Managodz. I min S. D.
	10000
mie przyjmuje odpowie- wynikłe z późnego prze- czenia telegramów. S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	aler barso
a telegra	J. J
grafow nie prz a straty, wnikle ib doręczenia doreczenia	alverty 3
Sarad Telegrafów nie słania jub doręcze staty, wyn słania jub doręcze słania jub dorecze	Druk Koziańskich
Prokering of the property of t	
729	
Con Na	WODA HOLONSKA MODA HOLONSKA
SNIEG TATRYANSKI JE A COMPANIENT OF THE STATE OF THE STAT	TEPSKIEWICZ-POZNAN
	w Drogermach : Perfumeriach
M. P. i T. 1010 (II-927) 12,000.000 w bl. à 100. Réklame na blankietach telegraficznych załatwia "PARORBIS" W Poznaniu	

Many pharmacists started with industrial drug production, as Johann N. Lichtenheldt (in 1745), ...



The label was a product from the post-office services to special companies. They put the label on the dispatch note with the intention of getting a reduced postage. The numbers are registration number (205) and control number (1855).

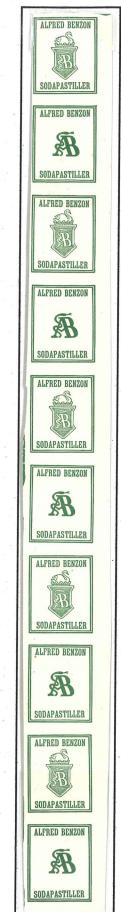


Important companies were also established by doctors, e.g. Edward Squibb founded E.R. Squibb & Sons in New York in 1858.

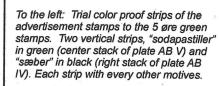


Persons with no background in pharmacy, chemistry or medicine also stated pharmaceutical industry, as Fritz Hoffmann-LaRoche who founded Roche in Basel in 1896.

... Alfred Benzon and ...







... Gustav Hell.

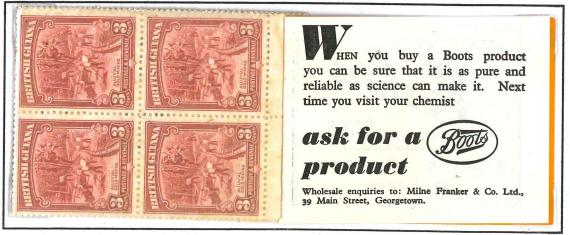


The perforated stamp "GH": The firm of Gustav Hell,

Ernst Schering's Grüne Apotheke in Berlin became Schering AG in 1851.

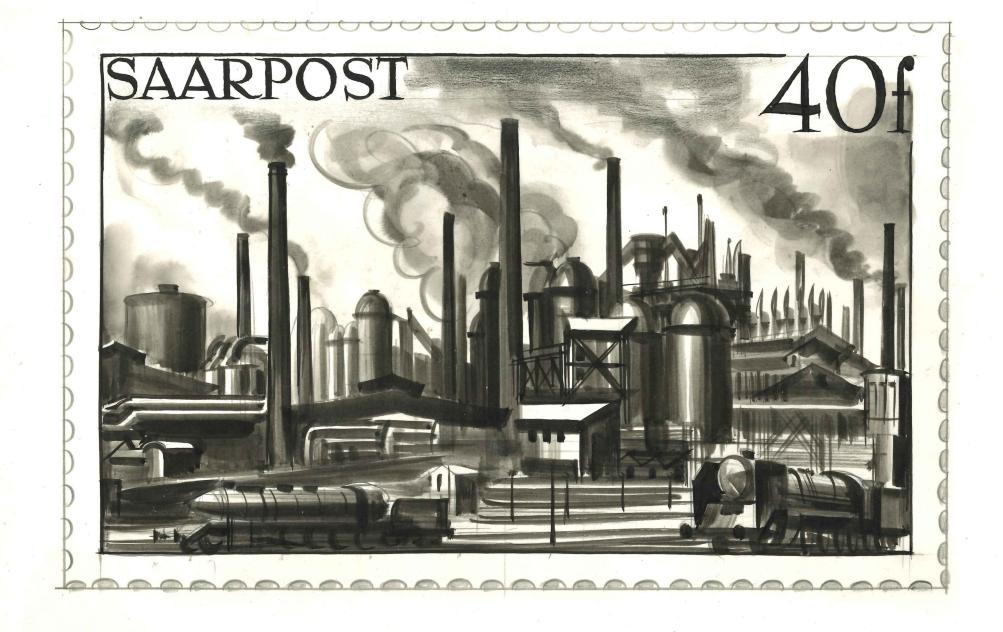


The label was a product from the post-office services to special companies. They put the label on the dispatch note with the intention of getting a reduced postage. The numbers are registration number (698) and control number (1061).



The business man Jesse Boot built up a large retail chemists' (pharmacy) organization in England. In 1892 Boots began manufacturing its own drugs after building large factories in Nottingham.

1947, 40 F, original artwork by Decaris of his planed stamps to be issued in 1948. The artwork was founded in Paris, unknown for more than 60 years. Copy of Decaris' accompanying letter is in the back. The stamp of the artwork was not issued.



... as the firm "Bayer", originally established as a dyestuffs factory in 1863.



The Bayer fabrication area had its own public post office because of the large quantity of mail sent from the company.

In the inflation period, from 24. August 1923, the postmaster found it most appropriate to have a blank printed Bayer label to write by hand the postage.

The postage to Gothenburg 26.9.1923, in the period 20.-30. sept.: 750000 mark for 20 g plus 375000 for the further 20 g, totally 1125000 marks, written on the label. The label ("postage stamp") was used for only 6-7 weeks, and only a few percentage on mail to foreign countries.



synthesizing acetylsalicylic acid in 1897, known as Aspirin (1899): the analgesic conquers the world!

Felix Hoffmann







Hoechst originally established as a chemical company ("Farbwerke") in the german town Hoechst in 1863.



IG Farben, formed in 1925, was the largest chemical company in the world and introduced a lot of drugs. But because of its war crimes, e.g. Zyklon B used in Holocaust, the firm officially liquidated in 1952.



Copy (70 %)



Rheumatismus,

alle Haut-, Blut- und Frauen - Krankheiten, Nerven-, Magen-, Nieren- und Blasen-Leiden, sowie alle Folgen der Influenza und

Quecksilber-Kuren.

Prospect mit Hunderten von Dankschreiben Geheilter sende gratis und franco. Pension für schwerkranke und auswärtige Patienten in der Anstalt. Aerztliche Sprechzeit jeden Dienstag und Freitag von 6-7 Uhr Nachmittag. Täglich geöffnet für Damen und Herren bis Abends 10 Uhr, Sonntags nur Vormittag.

Bei Abgabe dieser Karte 1 Probebad 1 Mk. (1. Classe 1.50 Mk.)

Abschreid , und aufbewahren.

Inhaber dieses Bons

erhält bei Abgabe Desselben 12 Loh - Tanninbäder zu dem Ausnahmepreis von 16 Mk. statt 18 Mk.

2. Classe, und 25 Mk. statt 30 Mk. 1. Classe.

G. Münsel, Berlin,

Wallstr. 70 und Pankstr. 32.

"Nostrum" drugs flourished the marked from the eighteenth to the beginning of the twentieth century: The ingredients were secret, the effect in unproved, but was claimed to be used against nearly every disease ...

Mulready envelope, advert letter sheet, 1840.

Copy (70 %) of the front.



HALLETT'S POSTAGE ADVERTISER

The plan of this work is to sell the Envelopes at 8d. per dozen to Advertisers, and to the Public at 10d. Every Advertiser shall be at liberty to draw (if he pleases) after the rate of one dozen stamps for every line of his advertisement, by which the circulation will be, in a great measure, in their own hands. Nevertheless, the Proprietors will sell to the public the whole, should the advertiser not require them. It is hardly necessary to say, from the great reduction in price, they are immediately bought up by the nublic, and the edition being 5000, added to its novelty, wars a medium for publicity hitherto apprecedented; weans will be used for each advertiser to see that that is really printed. really printed.

(if prepaid).—Persons desirous of using ELEBRATED OPIATE CORN-PLASTER
Corns, Bunions, and all hard fleshy
t may have the quantity of a box
t have the kingdom (prepaid) by enclosed, pic prepared only, and sold by W.

TO THE LADIES!—The land to the Patronal possessing a decided Excellence in ag Article for the

PROUT'S INDIAN RUBBER ST PROUT'S INDIAN RUBBER ST advantages of being waterproof and flexible, whilst neviroity of its manufacture must render it a general favourite over the old and exploded Court Plaster, which it bids fair entirely to supersede. From its peculiar flexibility it sticks firm and close on joints and other places where the Original Plaster would be useless. The present valued entirely may be placed on the hands and face without renewal for several days; it is characterized by extreme transity of adhesion, which prevents the liability of its being water off.

Sold by the Proprietor, TROMAS PROUT, Perfumer, 229, Strand, London, at 6d. per Paper, and by Johnston, 68, Cornhill; Hallett, 83, High Holborn; and all respectable Perfumers and Medicine Venders throughout the Kingdom.

Rev. John Howard Hinton, A.M.

Rev. John Roward Hinton, A.M.

INDIVIDUAL EFFORT FOR THE CONVERSION OF SINNERS ENFORCED, in a Series of Lectures, adapted to promote a Revival of Religion. A new edition. 12mo. In the press.

This is the volume to which "The Active Christian" is a companion and sequel. It has frequently been called for, and may be expected shortly.

2.—A TREATISE ON MAN'S RESPONSIBILITY.
12mo. Price 2s. 6d., cloth boards.

3.—THE PRINCIPAL TOPICS OF THEOLOGY, treated in a Series of Essays on the Harmony of Divine Truth and Human Reason. 12mo. Price 5s. 6d., boards.

4.—THE WORK OF THE HOLY SPIRIT IN CONVERSION, considered in its Relation to the Condition of Man and the Ways of God; with Practical Addresses to a Sinner on the principles maintained. Second edition. 12mo. Price 6s.

"We cordially recommend this volume to the very serious consideration of persons who are either perplexed by imperfect and inaccurate views of the subject of which it treats; or who are deceiving themselves, and hardening themselves in sin, in consequence of unscriptural and false representations of it? "Congragational Manazine."

or who are deceiving themselves, and hardening themselves in sin, in consequence of unscriptural and false representations of it."—Congregational Magazine.

5.—THE ACTIVE CHRISTIAN; a Series of Familiar, Experimental, and Practical Addresses on Subjects connected with Individual Effort for the Conversion of Sinners.

nected with Individual Effort for the Conversion of Sinners.
1 vol. 12mo. Price 4s. 6d.

"It is a most valuable addition to our practical theology;
and is full of admirable suggestions as to the best methods
of treating the several cases of spiritual malady which present themselves to the minister and private Christian in
their walks of usefulness."—Examplical Magazine.
6.—ON COMPLETENESS OF MINISTERIAL QUALI-

FICATION. 12mo. Price 2s.

"We concur in recommending Mr. Hinton's views of

"We concur in recommending Mr. Hinton's views of ministerial qualification to the attention, not only of candidates for the sacred office, but of all conductors of education for the ministry."—Eclectic Review.
7.—THE MEANS OF A RELIGIOUS REVIVAL; a Sermon. Third edition. 12mo. Price 8d., stiff covers.
8.—MEMOIR OF JOHN HOWARD HINTON, who died Reading, Jan. 10, 1835. 32mo. Price 1s., cloth boards. .—CHRISTIAN SYMPATHY. 32mo. Price 6d., in

stiff covers.

10.—ON PRAYER. 32mo. Price 4d., in stiff covers. London: BALL, ARNOLD, and Co., 34, Paternoster Row.

New Songs and Vocal Duets.

LEAVE US NOT. Mrs. Hemans. E. J. Nielson. THE HAPPY HOME. Chas. Swain. E. J. Niel-HOME OF MY FATHERS. A. Park. C. H. Purday. BIRD OF THE FOREST. Miss C. Lethbridge. ENGLAND! GLORIOUS LAND! W. Howett. E. J.

Westrop...
THE ADIEU; duetto. L.E. L. E. J. Nielson...
SWITZERLAND, DEAR SWITZERLAND, duetto.

PYROLESE EVENING HYMN, duetto. Mrs. Hemans. Auber
London: Z. T. Purday, 45, High Holborn.

** Catalogues Gratis.

MANNING'S CRYSTAL VARNISH FOR WATER COLOUR PAINTINGS, TRANSFERS ON WOOD, &c. &c.—This excellent composition may be used with the greatest success by amateurs for beautifying and rendering permanent all kinds of water colours, pencil drawings, transfers, and fancy paintings, retaining a smooth surface, and giving a beauty and finish to the work never before attained, without cracking for any length of time. To be had in bottles at 1s. and 2s. 6d. each, at Hallett's, sole agent, 83, High Holborn, opposite the George and Blue Boar.

BLAIR'S GOUT AND RHEUMATIC PILLS.—The recent Testimonial of Lieut. Masters (of Hawley, near Bagshot), late of the Royal Newfoundland Veteran Companies, who was invalided home by a Garrison order, together with the numerous Certificates which have been published from persons in every station in life, from all parts of the empire, particularly those of the Rev. Dr. Blomberg, the Chevalier de la Garde, &c. &c., demonstrate this Preparation to be one of the greatest discoveries in Medicine. Sold by Thomas Prout, 229, Strand, London; and by the Venders of Medicines throughout the empire.

patterns the Proof, of I L. and chaste sgardles the purartists NEW and o libility core in Wo o and ion ROW W so of

TRY BINGLEY'S EXACUO STROP .- The efficacy of TRY BINGLEY'S EXACUO STROP.—The efficacy of this Strop is acknowledged by all who use it, for producing an exquisitely keen edge to razors and other cutting instruments, with invariable facility and certainty. It entirely obviates the necessity for setting or grinding. No Gentleman who values the comfort of easy shaving ought to be without it. Also Bingley's Exacuo, the best renovator for razor strops ever discovered, price one shilling the box. The strops are sold by most perfumers, hairdressers, &c., in every town in the United Kingdom.—21, Henrietta-street, Cavendish-square, and Hallett, 83, High Holborn.

N. B. Kid Gloves cleaned at 3d. per pair, to look equal to new, at Bingley's Exacuo Strop Manufactory, 21, Henrietta-street, Cavendish square.

HALLETT, WORKING BRUSH AND COMB-MAKER, IVORY and HARD-WOOD TURNER, 88, High Hol-

IVORY and HARD-WOOD TURNER, 88, High Holborn (nearly opposite the George and Blue Boar Inn).

HALLETT'S TOOTH-BRUSHES, FROM WHICH THE HAIR DOES NOT COME OUT. The serious complaints of the hairs coming out, has induced W. H. to pay some attention to the manufacture of this article of comfort and utility, and he has at last succeeded, even beyond his expectation, in producing a Toothbrush, that shall stand firm against the most irregular set of teeth, or severe brushing, preventing the possibility of danger from a hair sticking in the throat, or the nervous irritation and annoyance consequent upon their becoming fixed by tween the teeth. They are made of nearly one hundred various shapes, from the patterns of the first dentists of the day, with an attention to delicacy of form and beauty of finish, that is seldom to be met with.

HALLETT'S HAIR BRUSHES. Hallett's original Hair-

hallett's original Hair-brush is of vast utility, where the difficulty of procuring a brush of sufficient strength has been felt; it effectually pene-trates the thickest hair, and cleans the head in a manner far superior to the ordinary brushes; prices, from 2s. to 5s. All other kinds of Hair-brushes to suit every head, from infancy to old age, without any artificial hardening of the bristles, and which do not become uselessly soft by washing; from 1s. to 8s. each.

HALLETT'S NEW CLOTHES BRUSH. A new and im-

proved Clothes-brush, combining the advantages of cleaning instantly all mud and dirt from the bottom of trousers, &c., without rubbing, and may be used to dust the finest coat in a very superior manner, without injury to the nap.

** These need only be seen to be appreciated.

HALLETT'S ORIGINAL PATTERN NAIL BRUSH. My mode of setting the bristles will be found of infinite advantage in the Nail-brush; they penetrate well and clean quickly; will not wear down in the middle like the common brush, nor get soft so soon, and, what is a great consideration, they never clog with the soap.

HALLETT'S COMBS. These are made under my immediate inspection, and were are the project, the points are all smooth

HALLETT'S COMBS. These are made under my immediate inspection, and warranted perfect; the points are all smooth, and the teeth finished well between, they will consequently pass easily through the hair, and never scratch the head. The Ladies' side Combs will be found in abundance: every size tooth, and variety of pattern, may be had singly or in pairs, from 6d. to 8s., and extra lengths, 4s. and 6s. per pair. These can be well recommended: the immense quantity of rubbish that is made up in side-combs, renders it difficult to procure a good pair. o procure a good pair.

HALLETT'S PHŒNIX FLUID, or, UNIVERSAL PO-LISH REVIVER, patronized by her Majesty's Household. W. Hallett begs to introduce to general notice an article which he has succeeded in establishing, after numerous experiments, as a Reviver of French Polished Furniture, &c. It can be safely recommended from the simplicity of its use, as an highly useful auxiliary in domestic economy; saving time, diminishing labour, and restoring to original appearance a room full of articles at a trilling charge. The advantages of Hallett's Phœnix Fluid will be realized by a single trial. It is neculiarly adapted for restoring to their original brilliancy Hallett's Phoenix Flund will be realized by a single trial. It is peculiarly adapted for restoring to their original brilliancy French Polished Chairs, Tables, Piano Fortes, Picture Frames, Varnished Pictures, and Carriages, &c. The Inventor solicits the patronage of Heads of Families, for this important and truly economical discovery; confident, that if favoured with their orders, the Phoenix Fluid will secure, by its own peculiar merits, a high and prominent place in household arrangements. Price 6d., 1s., and 1s. 6d. per Rottle.

The best Aperient and Antibilious Medicine for occasional Use.

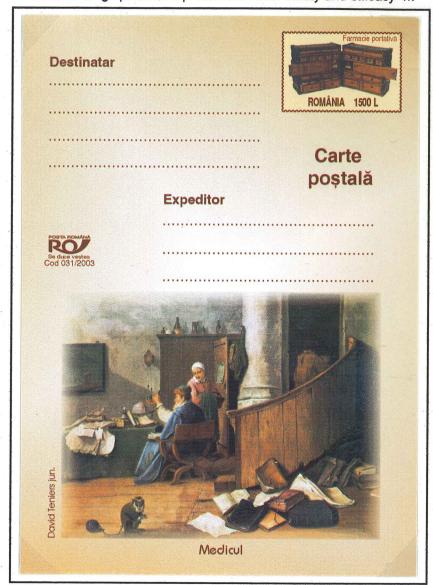
TRAMPTON'S PILL OF HEALTH effectually relieves to Stomach and Bowels by gentle relaxation, without griping or prostration of strength. They remove Headache, Sickness, Dizziness, Pains in the Chest, &c., the first dose; are highly grateful to the Stomach, promote Digestion, create Appetite, relieve Langour and Depression of Spirits; while to those of a full habit, and free livers, who are continually suffering from Drowsiness, Heaviness and are continually suffering from Drowsiness, Heaviness, and Singing in the Head and Ears, they offer advantages that will not fail to be appreciated.

Sold by Prout, 229, Strand, London, price 1s. 1½d. per box; and by most Medicine Venders in the kingdom.

Printed by Joseph Rogerson, 24, Norfolk-street, Strand, London, and Published for the Proprietors by W. Hallett, 85, High Holborn, where all orders for advertisements and Envelopes are to be addressed. Any communication or suggestion will be thankfully received by the proprietors.

... and the nostrums were announced without inhibitions. For example: "Blair's Gout and Rheumatic Pills......to be one of the greatest discoveries in Medicine."

Most of drugs presented problems of both safety and efficacy ...





... because drugs often contained dangerous levels of potentially deadly ingredients, as ... Nom et adresse de l'expéditeur CARTE POSTALE Naam en adres van de afzender BRIEFKAART STOP at DANGER **DES MURS HUMIDES!** qui sont la cause e 63% de rhumatismes provoquent REFROIDISSEMENTS, BRONCHITES, ASTHMI PROCEDE SUISSE ELECTRO-OSMOTIQUE SANS COURANT

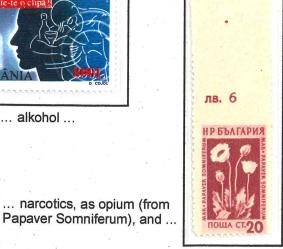
GARANTI 20 ANS SUR FACTURE . DOCUMENTATION GRATUITE E.P.D.RUE LEON THEODOR 147, BRUXELLES 9 TEL: 27.19.

... and arsenic? The drug "Emoglobina Arsenicale Schettini" claimed to be used against anaemia, and sounds like it contains arsenic. But such potentially dangerous ingredients were not revealed.





... alkohol ...



upper side

Imperforated



The new science of pharmacology (about dosage and effect) would provide help, but ...



... unfortunately the pharmaceutical industry did not establish pharmacological laboratories until well into the 20th century.



Vertical misperforation



The purity, efficacy and safety of the increasing number of new drugs became matters of public concern. In the United States Wiley's work led to the epoch-making drug legislation in 1906.



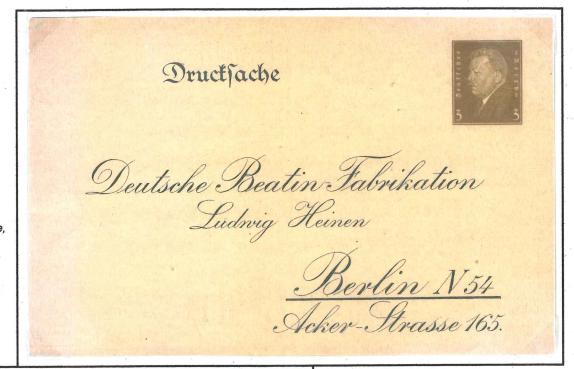
Similar drug legislation were introduced to other countries. The purpose of the Danish Medicines Agency ("Lægemiddelstyrelsen") is to ensure that drugs are of satisfactory quality, are safe to use and that they have the desired effect.



Based on the international problem of narcotic addiction, national drug inspections were established in the beginning of the 20th century for the control of the plethora of new powerful drugs.

Copy of the front.

Postal stationery, printed matter with lower postage, 3 pf, that the ordinary postal stationery





At first the manufactures had to label only strong acting ingredients, like alcohol, morphine, cocaine and chloroform. This illustrated drug, Beatin; contains no such strong acting ingredients, according to the label. Later, a complete listing of all ingredients were required.

Sundhedsvæsenets Patientklagenævn Frederiksborggade 15, 2

1360 København K. Telefon 33 38 95 00



Arturo Illia worked against the powerful economic industry and introduced price control of drugs.

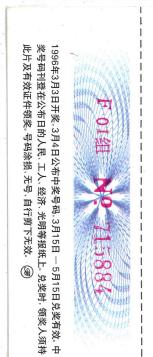


Drugs have been subject to international trade fair.





In the last years the patients' complaints about drugs have been fortified through the foundation of public boards, as the danish "Sundhedsvæsenets Patientklagenævn".



南京全陵制药厂



地址:南京市黄埔路3号

电话:4594047 4598043 电传:(025) 4488648

邮编:210016



祝您事业成功,家庭幸福

1996苯(BK)-0011

The industry as inventor of new drugs, became not pronounced before the 20th century,

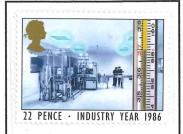
中国邮政 g年 (有奖) 明信片 Post of China



Copy (80 %) of the back.



Jinling Pharmaceuticals



... as the cephalosporin antibiotics at Glaxo

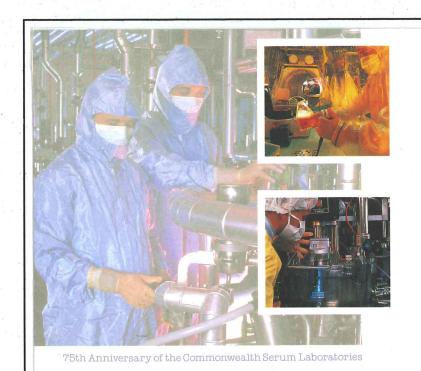




E 0375 E

KGL POST
B7923

... and making new biologically drugs available, as the interferon beta-1b (Betaferon ®) in the treatment to slow the progression of multiple sclerosis, ...





Australia

17





Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd.
Reprezentanța în România
Str. Av. Petre Crețu nr. 74 – București
Tel/Fax: 223.31.84 E-mail: cris@drl.eunet.ro



Destinatar _____

Strada ______ Nr. ____

Blocul ___ Scara ___ Etajul ___ Apart. ___

Codul Localitatea

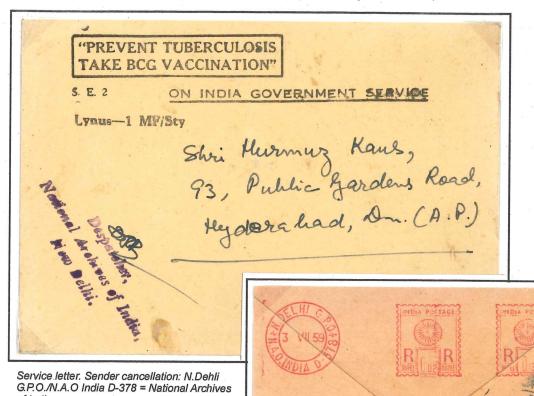
The pharmaceutical industry became the dominating supplier of drugs.



... modern drug production and research needs great financial and technological resources and well-educated personnel.



Vaccination became so important to improve the public health, ...



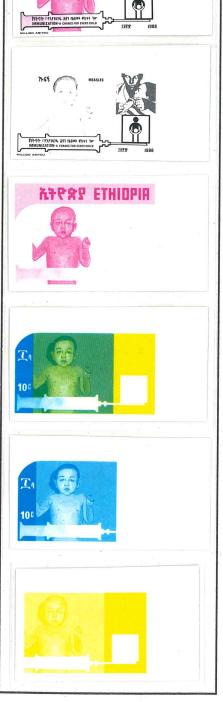
Copy (80 %) of the back.



The development and production of immune globulins (antibodies), serums and vaccines ...

... in the child vaccination campaign against for instance measles, ...

RIPOINTS የደዓተአ



Progressive proofs of issued stamp (1988).



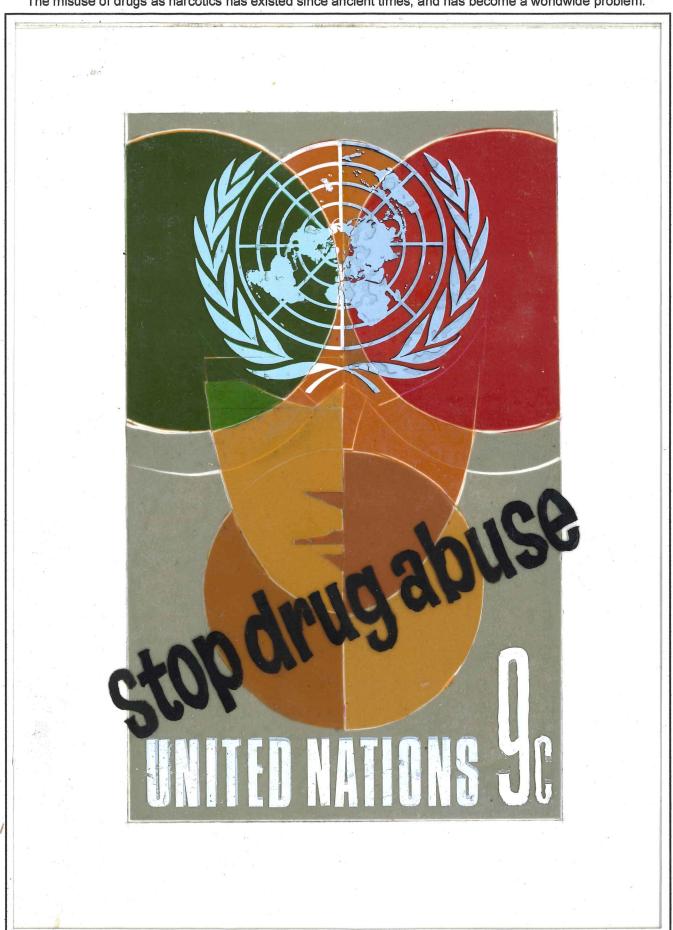
... that doctors could order vaccines on free postage card to the producer (addressee).



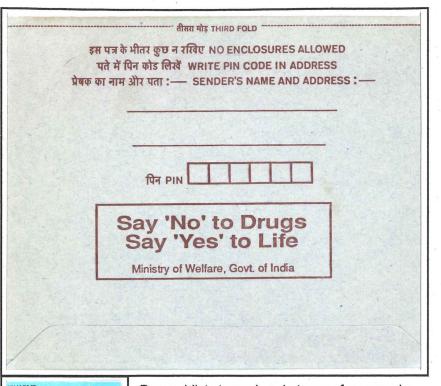
... was often started up by national authorities, and are still mainly produced by public companies, e.g. "Statens seruminstitut", on account of the preventive health care.

... because of Side Effects

The misuse of drugs as narcotics has existed since ancient times, and has become a worldwide problem.



Original artwork, unaccepted design for United Nations stamp. Acetate overlay of printing over watercolor of mask of face in brown and partial red, green and brown circles painted on heavy cardboard, signed on the back by the artist. Dimensions are 22 x 25 cm.



Drug addicts towards substances for example ...



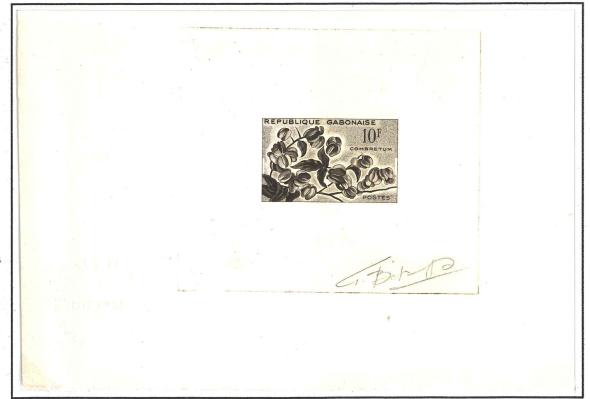
... opium.

Imperforated corner block of four, top left, with margin imprints.



Copy (50 %) of the front.

Combretum plant has been used in China as a decoction to cure the opium habit.



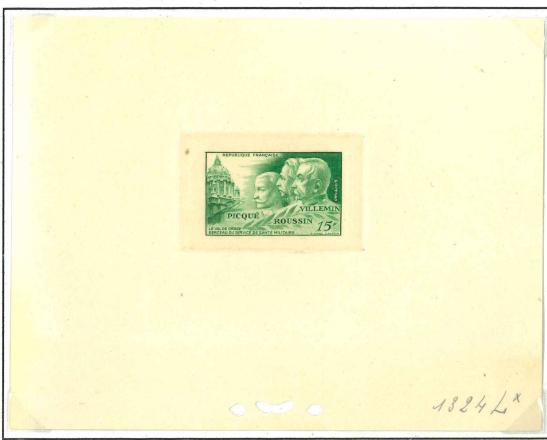
DRUGS Affect Driving Ask Your **PHARMACIST**

Proof in black of issued stamp, signed by the engraver Betemps

Especially strong pain-stilling, sleeping and sedative drugs may affect the power of reaction and cause traffic accidents.

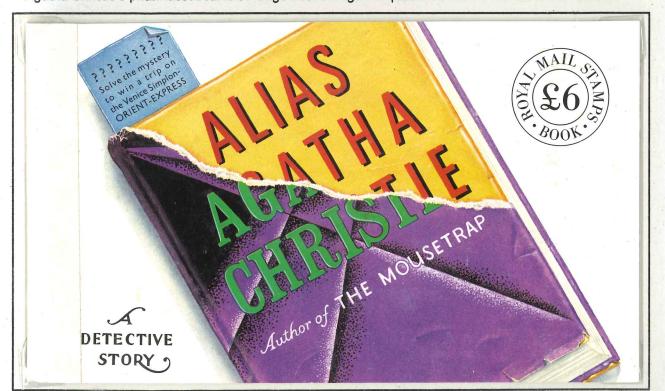
... because of Poisoning

The military pharmacist Francois-Zacharie Roussin, professor in chemistry and toxicology, analyzed more than 800 toxicoses and published "Medical Jurisprudent of Toxicosis".



Proof with handwritten colour code, green, issued stamp in purple (1951).

Agatha Christie's pharmaceutical knowledge about drugs and poisons became known to the readers.



Drugs can give serious poisoning:



... as barbiturate (synthesized by Emil Fischer) a sleeping agent. Overdosage may be fatal.



And strychnine (from the plant), used in stimulating tonics, but fatal in larger dose. Now forbidden.

For a long time a poison mark, death's head, was used on some strong acting drugs as a warning to safe use.



These centers gives useful information about drug poisons and treatment.

CENTRE ANTI-POISONS INFORMATION TOXICOLOGIQUE LYON (78) 54.14.14 MARSEILLE (91) 75.25.25 PARIS (1) 205.63.29

LYON GUILLOTIERE 2 8 77

Attempts to decrease the risks of drug poisonings.



Drugs may also be an Instrument of Power



Lin Ze Xu

Opium has been wielded as an instrument of economic power in China. Lin Ze Xu advocated an anti-opium movement, contributed to the Opium War ...



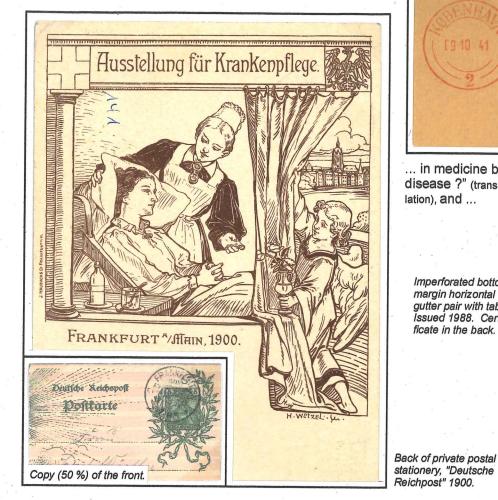
"Burning of seized opium in Humen".



... and ordered all foreign commercial traders to submit their opium to him, and it was burned.

The fight against misuse of drugs in sport ("doping") have been intensified.

The constantly searching for information about health, disease and treatment ...





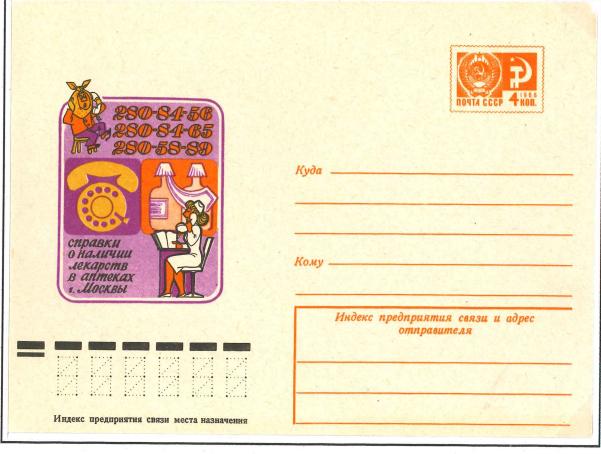
... in medicine books: "Do you want more knowledge about health and disease ?" (trans-

Imperforated bottom margin horizontal gutter pair with tabs. Issued 1988. Certificate in the back.

lation), and ...



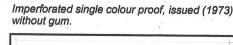
...by the use of computers ...



... and by information from the health service. The people in Moscow used these telephone numbers to get more information about drugs.



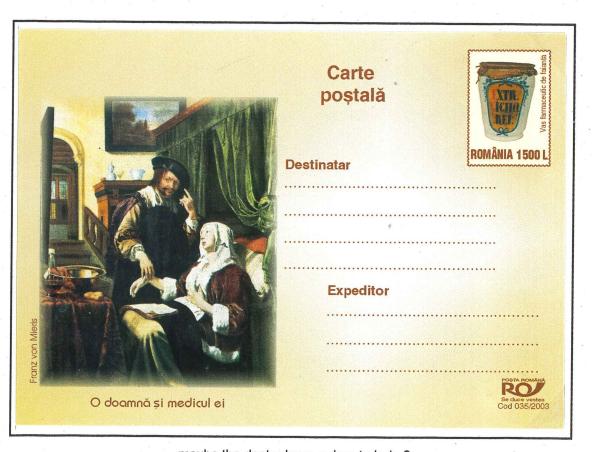
This may give new hopes for the sick.



100 לתעשיה העברית ISRAEL INDUSTRY CENTENARY



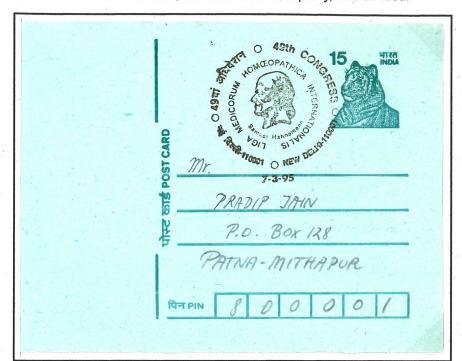
After medical examination ...



... maybe the doctor have a drug to help?

Изд. НКС Уп. Гл. 29/VII 1932.

Samuel Hahnemann, the father of homeopathy, had an idea:



... he stated: greater effect with smaller and smaller dose, and use of remedies that in greater dose provoke the same symptoms as the disease.

Because cinchona bark in larger dose provoke fever, while it reduce fever at malaria, ...



The label "Homoopathische Zentral-Apotheke" was a product from the post-office services to special companies. They put the label on the dispatch note with the intention of getting a reduced postage. The numbers are registration number (694) and control number (1562).

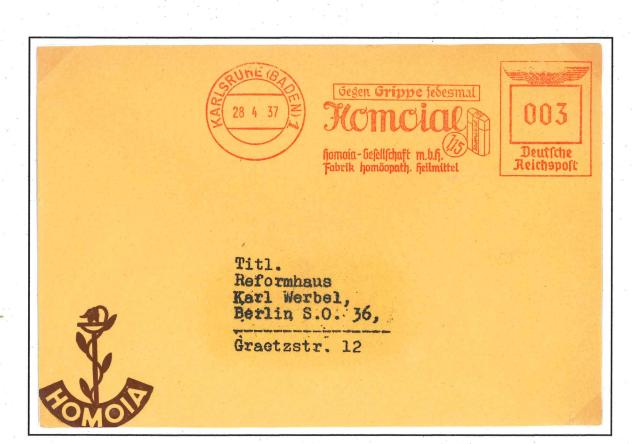
Wrong cut in the sheet and wrong perforated in the vertical margin.



Hahnemann introduced the concept: "Similia similibus curentus" - like cured by like.



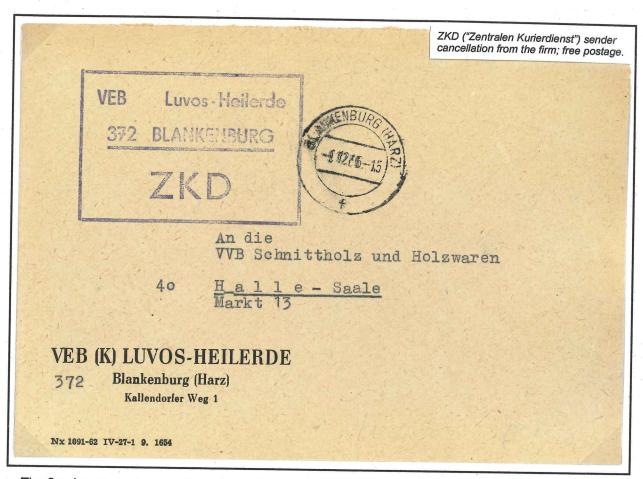
The homeopathy received quick and wide acceptance. Homeopathic pharmacies equipped to make up the minute homeopathic doses, ...



... and homeopathic factories producing the drugs were established.



The homeopathic therapy became widely used against manydiseases.



The firm Luvos produce medicinal clay ("Heilerde", "healing earth"), recognized as an alternative drug against diarrhea, heartburn and acid-related stomach pain.



The plant is used to treat urinary tract ailments.





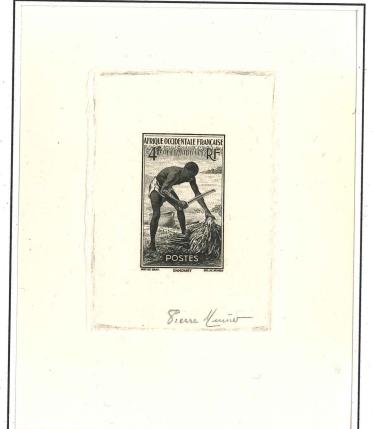




Issued stamp and the variety without the black printing.

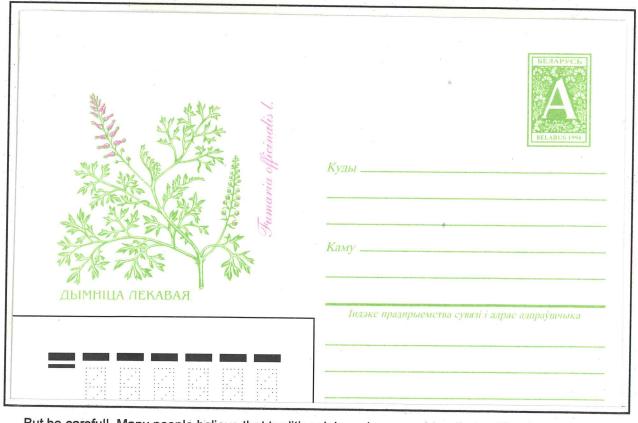


The Golden Trumpet have been used against some liver diseases.

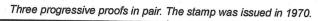


Proof in black, signed by the engraver Meunier. Stamp issued 1947 in blue.

The cabbage palm tree is used as a vermifuge.



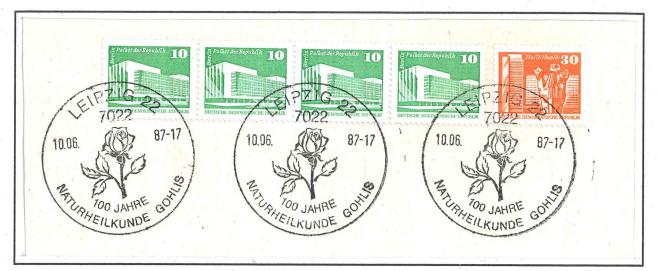
But be careful! Many people believe that traditional drugs have no side effects. The Common Earth Smoke (Fumaria officinalis), used to treat skin and eye diseases and to cleanse the kidney, may be poisonous because of its alkaloids. It should only be used under the direction of a medical herbalist.







The plant ("Round-leaved Wintergreen") is used in urinary bladder disorders, against painful urination, boils and infected wounds.



But the interest for traditional medicine ("folk medicine", "nature medicine") have exploded. The international company Madaus has developed and currently manufacture a number of drugs of plant origin.

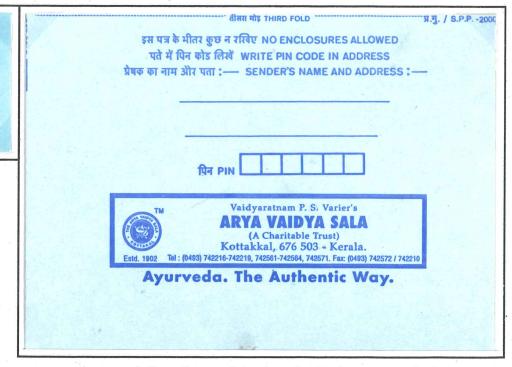




People are also searching for even more exotic traditional medicine, as Newbouldia Laevis and ...

Kankar Bast





... the use of alternative medicine from the East, as ayurvedic drugs, traditional medicine native to India.



One of the most popular drugs of the Eastern medicine is the ginseng root. It is used for diverse supposed benefits as a stimulant and cure-all drug!